



Some of the 600 Lebanese soldiers and civilians who demonstrated yesterday near the Good Fence to protest against the cease-fire agreement in South Lebanon. (Zvi Rogov)

Good Fence demonstration against proposed cease-fire agreement

Jerusalem Post Reporter
JERUSALEM — Some 600 Lebanese soldiers, civilians, women and children demonstrated yesterday near the Good Fence to protest against the proposed cease-fire agreement in South Lebanon.

The demonstrators carried Lebanese flags and read "The Dammur is not for sale" and "Don't neglect us." They also carried a banner that read "The Dammur is not for sale" and "Don't neglect us." They also carried a banner that read "The Dammur is not for sale" and "Don't neglect us."

The demonstrators claimed that the agreement violated the rights of the Lebanese people in the south. They also claimed that the agreement would allow the Israeli army to continue its operations in the south.

The demonstrators also claimed that the agreement would allow the Israeli army to continue its operations in the south. They also claimed that the agreement would allow the Israeli army to continue its operations in the south.

The demonstrators also claimed that the agreement would allow the Israeli army to continue its operations in the south. They also claimed that the agreement would allow the Israeli army to continue its operations in the south.

The demonstrators also claimed that the agreement would allow the Israeli army to continue its operations in the south. They also claimed that the agreement would allow the Israeli army to continue its operations in the south.

Two Druse arrested for terror acts

By YORL DAI
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TWO Galilee Druse have been arrested on suspicion of being involved in a terrorist attack. The attack was carried out by a group of Druse in the Galilee region.

The two Druse were arrested by Israeli security forces. They were taken to a police station and are being held for further investigation.

The Druse are a minority group in the Galilee region. They have been involved in several acts of terrorism in the past.

The Druse are a minority group in the Galilee region. They have been involved in several acts of terrorism in the past.

The Druse are a minority group in the Galilee region. They have been involved in several acts of terrorism in the past.

The Druse are a minority group in the Galilee region. They have been involved in several acts of terrorism in the past.

The Druse are a minority group in the Galilee region. They have been involved in several acts of terrorism in the past.

The Druse are a minority group in the Galilee region. They have been involved in several acts of terrorism in the past.

The Druse are a minority group in the Galilee region. They have been involved in several acts of terrorism in the past.

The Druse are a minority group in the Galilee region. They have been involved in several acts of terrorism in the past.

The Druse are a minority group in the Galilee region. They have been involved in several acts of terrorism in the past.

The Druse are a minority group in the Galilee region. They have been involved in several acts of terrorism in the past.

The Druse are a minority group in the Galilee region. They have been involved in several acts of terrorism in the past.

The Druse are a minority group in the Galilee region. They have been involved in several acts of terrorism in the past.



Tourists hit by bullets from soldier's gun

Jerusalem Post Reporter
TWO women tourists were slightly wounded by bullets shot by a soldier outside the Plaza Hotel in Jerusalem around 10.30 last night. One of them, Ellen Cohen of Manchester, England, is shown above.

The police spokesman last night said that the initial investigation found that the soldier's gun had gone off accidentally. It was not clear what the soldier was doing there.

According to some guests at the hotel, a soldier and a civilian had been mingling with some tourists outside the hotel, when suddenly shots were heard. The civilian reportedly then began running towards Rehov Agmon, followed by the soldier.

The incident, which was hushed up by the superiors of the 11 officers. His report will include an investigation of the attempt to suppress news of the incident.

The incident, which was hushed up by the superiors of the 11 officers. His report will include an investigation of the attempt to suppress news of the incident.

The incident, which was hushed up by the superiors of the 11 officers. His report will include an investigation of the attempt to suppress news of the incident.

The incident, which was hushed up by the superiors of the 11 officers. His report will include an investigation of the attempt to suppress news of the incident.

The incident, which was hushed up by the superiors of the 11 officers. His report will include an investigation of the attempt to suppress news of the incident.

Fire on terrorist positions

By HIRSH GOODMAN
Post Military Correspondent

Israeli gunners in the north were called into action for the first time in three weeks yesterday, when they fired at terrorist mortar positions in south Lebanon. Israeli artillerymen opened fire about 10 a.m. in response to the PLO mortar bombardment near the Beduin village of Idmit in Galilee — which caused no casualties or damage.

This is the first time that Israeli artillery has been used since the cease-fire was negotiated almost three weeks ago. Until yesterday a series of Katyusha attacks on civilian targets in the Galilee. Observers said, however, that yesterday's response does not necessarily mean a change in Israel policy.

Israel is described as becoming increasingly frustrated by the simmering situation in southern Lebanon and by the reluctance of the regular Lebanese army to take up positions there.

Israel had hoped that when the cease-fire took effect, the Lebanese army would immediately take up position, forcing a wedge between the warring factions and thus defuse the situation. Instead, the cease-fire has been broken repeatedly with each side charging the other with the violations.

Apparently the Lebanese refuse to move their men until the situation is completely quiet. They claim that they will not, under any circumstances, become the enforcers of the cease-fire, and that they have no intention of getting involved in a confrontation with one or both of the sides. They are prepared only to assume "policing authority," a source told *The Jerusalem Post*.

Israel is not interested at this time, sources said, in getting involved in any situation in southern Lebanon which could complicate broader foreign policy issues. When Israel overtly intervened in the situation in Lebanon on the eve of the cease-fire late in September, America censured the action and pressured Israel into a speedy unilateral withdrawal.

Israel had set for itself, specifically, the withdrawal of PLO forces from the south.

Sources indicated that Defence Minister Moshe Dayan (Continued on page 2, col. 5)

Knesset will hold special session today

Jerusalem Post Staff
The Knesset meets in special session at 4 p.m. today to hear two opposition motions for the agenda related to the current diplomatic process.

Labour leader Shimon Peres will use the U.S.-Soviet joint statement on the Middle East as his springboard for what is expected to be a sharp attack on the Government's entire pre-Geneva strategy. The Government's reply will come from Peres' erstwhile mentor, Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan.

A second motion, on new settlements in the administered areas, will be presented by Shmuel Tamir of the DMC — who can also be expected to devote at least part of his attack to the Cabinet's acceptance of the Vance-Dayton Geneva talks working paper. Tamir will be answered by Agriculture Minister Ariel Sharon in his role as chairman of the Ministerial Settlements Committee.

Yesterday Dayan briefed the Foreign Affairs and Defence Committee on the working paper. An official communiqué said "committee members expressed their opinion of the paper and of what its likely consequences would be." This wording clearly hinted at the sharp criticism to which Labour and DMC members reportedly subjected the Cabinet decision of the night before.

After the committee meeting, Tamir told an interviewer he felt that the Cabinet decision was "very grave... This is the first time Israel has recognized a pan-Arab delegation as its negotiating partner."

Labour's Yitzhak Mordechai said the result of the Government's failure to "coordinate with the U.S." over substance would be the collapse of the Geneva conference. "Israel universally held to blame, or else a return to step-by-step diplomacy and interim military-type agreements — despite the Government's objection to that method."

Soares: No change in Lisbon foreign policy

LISBON (AP). — Portuguese President Mario Soares said yesterday that there will be no change in his country's foreign policy following the resignation of Foreign Minister Jose de Medeiros-Serreira.

He said that the contacts with Arab and African states will continue as usual, adding that the Saudi foreign minister will visit Lisbon in November.

The contacts with Arab and African states will continue as usual, adding that the Saudi foreign minister will visit Lisbon in November.

The contacts with Arab and African states will continue as usual, adding that the Saudi foreign minister will visit Lisbon in November.

The contacts with Arab and African states will continue as usual, adding that the Saudi foreign minister will visit Lisbon in November.

The contacts with Arab and African states will continue as usual, adding that the Saudi foreign minister will visit Lisbon in November.

The contacts with Arab and African states will continue as usual, adding that the Saudi foreign minister will visit Lisbon in November.

The contacts with Arab and African states will continue as usual, adding that the Saudi foreign minister will visit Lisbon in November.

The contacts with Arab and African states will continue as usual, adding that the Saudi foreign minister will visit Lisbon in November.

Dayan was ready to break off negotiations

Late changes in 'paper' could make Arabs balk

By WOLF BLITZER
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON. — American officials fear that, if the Arab states reject the Israel-approved "working paper," it will be because of four significant changes from the original document which the U.S. agreed to make in the final version sent to Jerusalem.

The changes were made during the final six-hour meeting between Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan, President Jimmy Carter and Secretary of State Cyrus Vance. Dayan had come to that meeting, on October 4, ready to announce that Israel was breaking off the negotiations because of U.S. insistence on PLO participation in the Geneva talks and discussion of a Palestinian entity. But that statement, which Dayan had in his pocket, was never read because of the breakthrough with the Americans.

When Foreign Minister Dayan and his Arab counterparts met with Carter and Vance at the start of the diplomatic round of negotiations nearly four weeks ago, the visitors each received a draft working paper on procedures for Geneva.

The final six-clause version, however, has four major changes which the Arab states may not accept, American officials fear.

The original draft called for low-level PLO participation at Geneva. The final version did not.

The original draft said that the question of a Palestinian entity should be on the conference agenda. The final version did not.

The original version said that the opening plenum involving the United Arab delegation and Israel would remain in session throughout the conference, even after the multilateral and bilateral working groups were established. The final version did not.

The original version said that Israel would "negotiate" over the future of the West Bank and the Gaza Strip. The final version changed "negotiate" to "discuss" — presumably because "negotiate" implies to give and take, while "discuss" does not have this implication.

The six-clause final version includes these points:

1. The conference will open with a United Arab delegation, including Palestinian Arabs.

2. After the opening session, there will be bilateral working groups designed to negotiate peace treaties. The working groups will be: Israel-Egypt, Israel-Jordan, Israel-Syria and Israel-Lebanon — if Lebanon wants to participate.

3. A working group will "discuss" the future of the West Bank and the Gaza Strip. In this group will be Israel, Egypt, Jordan and Palestinian Arabs.

4. The problem of the refugees will be discussed as the parties determine.

5. The conference will be based on UN Security Council Resolutions 242 and 338.

6. All changes in the format of the conference will have to be agreed to by all the parties.

Interestingly, statements by Egyptian Foreign Minister Ismail Fahmy and Syrian Foreign Minister Abdul Halim Khaddam over the past few weeks that the U.S. supports PLO participation at Geneva were accurate. The original U.S. working paper they received did refer to low-level PLO participation.

Thus, American officials are now nervously awaiting the reaction of the Arab states to these modifications. And that is why the Americans are stressing the fact that not all the obstacles standing in the way of Geneva have been removed.

Although the Americans had agreed to these changes, they refused to go along with an Israeli request that the working paper specifically rule out PLO participation and a discussion of a Palestinian state.

Although the Americans had agreed to these changes, they refused to go along with an Israeli request that the working paper specifically rule out PLO participation and a discussion of a Palestinian state.

Although the Americans had agreed to these changes, they refused to go along with an Israeli request that the working paper specifically rule out PLO participation and a discussion of a Palestinian state.

Although the Americans had agreed to these changes, they refused to go along with an Israeli request that the working paper specifically rule out PLO participation and a discussion of a Palestinian state.

Although the Americans had agreed to these changes, they refused to go along with an Israeli request that the working paper specifically rule out PLO participation and a discussion of a Palestinian state.

Although the Americans had agreed to these changes, they refused to go along with an Israeli request that the working paper specifically rule out PLO participation and a discussion of a Palestinian state.

Although the Americans had agreed to these changes, they refused to go along with an Israeli request that the working paper specifically rule out PLO participation and a discussion of a Palestinian state.

Fahmy sees movement towards Geneva

CAIRO. — Foreign Minister Ismail Fahmy said yesterday, "things are moving" toward reconvening the Geneva peace conference before the end of this year.

Fahmy spoke on his return from a three-week trip which took him to Washington and New York for talks with President Carter and Secretary of State Cyrus Vance, on the American-led initiative to reactivate the peace talks. He visited Paris later.

"It is evident that things are moving toward Geneva," Fahmy told reporters at Cairo airport. "The intensified consultations that have taken place were all aimed at reconvening the Geneva conference this year."

He refused to answer questions and his statement, although it sounded optimistic, did not refer to the principal difficulty standing in the way of Geneva — how the Palestinians should be represented there.

Fahmy did not refer to Tuesday night's Israeli Cabinet decision to go to a reconvened Geneva conference on the basis of a working paper formulated jointly with the U.S.

But a senior official in his party commented, "The Israelis obviously felt they cannot escape Geneva at this point. They do not want to be labelled as intransigent."

The official emphasized that Egypt is aware of "only one working paper, the American paper given to us and the Israelis. We do not know of an American-Israeli working paper."

At the United Nations, the Palestine Liberation Organization warned late Tuesday night that the Palestinians can "disrupt" any Middle East peace achieved at their expense. Farouk Kaddoumi, the PLO's "foreign minister," told the General Assembly, "There can be no peace without the Palestinians."

He also said there can be "no Palestinians without the PLO," an apparent allusion to the Israeli demands that no PLO members can attend a Geneva conference.

He told the General Assembly that Israel's claim to all of old Palestine would mean continued "armed struggle" and could mean no Middle East peace treaty.

Syrian Ambassador Mowaffak Alal quoted Dayan's remark about the right of Jews to live in their ancestral lands and added ironically, "All that is needed is to recognize the right of Israel to national sovereignty in ancient, historical Arab land." (UPI/AP)

North Yemen rulers vow to avenge assassinated leader

BEIRUT (UPI). — The successors of the assassinated North Yemen chief of state Lt. Col. Ibrahim Mohammed al-Hamadi yesterday vowed to take revenge on his killers, and Western diplomatic sources said the list of suspects in the murder was "pretty long."

Hamadi's closest associate and the second-ranking member of the ruling Command Council — Lt. Col. Ahmad al-Ghashmi — was chosen to replace the slain leader. Ghashmi pledged to continue Hamadi's policies as leader of the strategic Red Sea state.

In a string of bulletin radio announcements, Radio Sana'a announced the death Tuesday night and then denounced the "criminal rancorous murderers" behind the slaying of Hamadi and his brother, Lt. Col. Abdullah Mohammed al-Hamadi.

The Command Council has been the chief legislative and executive body in the country since Hamadi took power in a bloodless coup on June 13, 1974. Also named to the three-man council under Ghashmi were Maj. Abdul Aziz Abdul Ghani and Maj. Abdullah Abdul Aalem.

Radio Sana'a provided no other details of the circumstances surrounding the assassination of the two Hamadis, nor did it name any individuals or groups it thought might be responsible for the killings.

Hamadi's policies were marked by close ties with neighbouring Saudi Arabia and tension with the radical regime of South Yemen. He had also embarked on an ambitious five-year plan to boost the standard of living in one of the world's most impoverished nations.

"Since October, 1975, when Hamadi dissolved the consultative assembly — the closest thing they had to a parliament — there has been a simmering tribal rebellion in the north," said one Western diplomat who recently served in Sana'a.

Earlier this year, there were reports that Hamadi had to use the regular army and air force to quell the disturbances.

Earlier this year, there were reports that Hamadi had to use the regular army and air force to quell the disturbances.

An Israeli journalist meets the commander of the Lebanese militia.

... Hirsch Goodman reports on his recent visit to southern Lebanon.

An interim balance-sheet: Meir Merhav assesses the Begin Government's performance to date.

Meir Ronnen takes a critical look at our public sculptures.

Novelist Henry Roth says *Ichikawa* to Israel.

Ephraim Kishon discovers a link between his back and the telephone. Helga Dudman reads Jabotinsky.

PLAY IT SAFE -
INSURE
WITH SELA

Sela
INSURANCE COMPANY LTD

THE WEATHER

Forecast: Partly cloudy to fair.

	Yesterday's	Yesterday's	Today's
	Humidity	Min-Max	Max
Jerusalem	55	14-22	24
Golan	55	14-22	24
Nahariya	55	17-25	28
Safed	64	13-21	22
Haifa Port	55	20-27	28
Tiberias	55	19-26	28
Nazareth	55	17-25	27
Afula	42	15-23	25
Shomron	52	16-23	25
Tel Aviv	57	20-26	27
B-G Airport	44	15-25	29
Jericho	43	13-21	23
Class	60	20-28	37
Beersheba	50	16-25	28
Eilat	31	21-32	33
Tiran Straits	26	23-30	31

SOCIAL & PERSONAL

President Ephraim Katzir yesterday received Finance Minister Simcha Ehrlich. He later met with a Histadrut delegation headed by Secretary-General Yeruham Meshel, and a delegation of food industrialists from the U.S. who are visiting the country as part of an Israel Bonds mission.

The President and his wife held a reception yesterday for representatives of the diplomatic corps on the occasion of Columbus Day.

Interior Minister Yosef Burg yesterday met with Shimon Eshkol, head of New York police manpower division, and with South Dakota Governor Richard Kneip.

A reading room in the faculty of law on the Hebrew University's Mount Scopus Campus was dedicated yesterday in memory of Sir Seymour Edward Karmilinski and Lord Lionel Cohen, Lord Justice. Both men were past presidents of the British Friends of the Hebrew University.

A tree will be planted in honour of Righteous Gentile from Belgium Pastor John De Stegge on Har Hachazon today at 11 a.m. De Stegge saved tens of Jews from the Nazis by hiding them in his convent.

ARRIVALS

Prof. Emanuel Rackman, from New York. Prof. Rackman is immigrating to Israel, and is taking up his new post as president of Bar-Ilan University.

Marriage

Dina, daughter of Rivkah and Hayim Kanisov of Ashkelon, to Rubi, son of Shulamith and Ze'ev Schul of Holon, at Bet Sokolov yesterday.

In-Memoriam

A memorial service will be held for Zaiman Shazar, third president of Israel, on the third anniversary after his death, next Wednesday at 4 p.m., on Har Herzl.

Police file on Flatto sent to attorney-gen'l

The results of a police investigation into alleged election abuses by the campaign staff of Samuel Flatto Sharon, MK, were transferred to Attorney-General Aharon Barak yesterday. The 50-page report concentrates on Flatto's aides, it was learned, rather than on the new Knesset Member himself.

It is not known whether the report recommends that Flatto or any of the campaign aides be prosecuted. The investigation was launched following complaints by Shulamit Aloni, MK, and journalist Yehayahu Ben-Porat that Flatto had bought votes through his campaign staffers. (Him)

Peile gets decoration

BRAZILIA (AP). — Pele, the soccer star who recently retired from the New York Cosmos, has been awarded the Cross for Merits in Sports, Brazil's highest decoration because of "his remarkable contributions to the Brazilian society."

The Executive of the Jewish Agency and the World Zionist Organization

announce a memorial service at the grave of

ELIAHU DOBKIN ז"ל

for many years a member of the Zionist Executive and head of the Youth and Hehalutz Department

on the first anniversary of his death.

The memorial service will be held on Sunday, October 16, 1977, at 4 p.m., in Har Hamenuhot Cemetery, Givat Shaul, Jerusalem.

Friends and those who cherish his memory are asked to attend.

We shall meet at the entrance to the cemetery.

To Doreen

Our sincerest sympathies on the untimely death of your beloved husband, our dearest friend

MORTON J. DAVISON

Loose, Cornwall, England

The funeral will take place today, October 13, 1977, in Plymouth, England.

Devidas-Mor Families

Haifa

Call for mayor's resignation in school dispute

20 parents arrested in Petah Tikva protest

Jerusalem Post Staff

PETAH TIKVA. — Police arrested 20 parents yesterday after a violent demonstration outside Town Hall over the issue of the town's new junior high school. The rest of the picketers were dispersed.

More than 200 parents and pupils from four local schools marched on the municipality in the morning to protest the plan to send their seventh and eighth graders to a new junior high school, in line with the school reform.

Thousands of pupils have stayed home since the beginning of the school year in the strike called by their parents. The parents want the mayor to resign.

The Knesset Education Committee and the Education Ministry have proposed that the middle-class children from the Hiss and Yesodot elementary schools go to the new junior high, situated at the Amal Alef high school — along with the disadvantaged pupils from the Morasha and Hamatmid schools for a month. During that time, the city and the ministry would try to find a more suitable location for the integrated junior high school. But the parents rejected this, saying the problem which had not been solved in a year was not likely to be solved in another month. But if a month's leeway is needed, they said, the children should be allowed to go back to their old elementary schools until an acceptable solution is found.

The parents of the Hiss and Yesodot pupils say the Amal Alef site is too far for their children to travel.

Thousands of local residents signed petitions demanding the resignation of Petah Tikva Mayor Yisrael Feinberg over the school dispute.

Pinhas Eylon, chairman of the Union of Local Authorities, sent a cable to Education Minister Zevulun Hammer yesterday asking him to "actively intervene in the strike in Petah Tikva." He also said the present situation was endangering the implementation of the school reform all over Israel — a plan meant to foster integration of disadvantaged with better-off children.

No reaction was forthcoming from the minister's bureau last night. (Hammer is known to be less than enthusiastic about the reform.)

Beven Avram, chairman of the Secondary School Teachers Association, said yesterday: "Unless studies resume immediately at the junior high school — no matter in which building — the association will declare a strike because of the threat to the school reform."

The Histadrut Teachers Union — which mostly represents elementary school teachers — is ambivalent about the conflict, but elements of the 10-year-old fight between the two unions seem to be flaring up again.

The Histadrut Teachers Union is opposed to the school reform on pedagogical grounds. But the union issued a statement yesterday urging the parents to send their children back to school immediately.

"The educational damage caused by the protracted strike and by the parents taking the law into their own hands is far greater than any damage which the parents fear from sending their children to the new junior high school," the union statement said.

The union expressed support for the decision of the Knesset Education Committee Tuesday, proposing that the parents send their children to the junior high for one month.

Netanya kindergartens will be closed today

And those in Ashdod will close early

By LEA LEVAVI

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — All 121 kindergartens in Netanya will be closed today, and 100 kindergartens in Ashdod will stay open only until 11 a.m. In both towns the Histadrut Teachers Union is taking action because of disputes over kindergarten teachers' aides.

The helpers in Ashdod walked off their jobs without warning yesterday, and the kindergarten teachers have decided that they cannot keep children in class past 11 a.m. without help. If the strike lasts for more than three days, they warned, they will close the kindergartens altogether.

In Netanya, the union has been fighting with the municipality since the beginning of the school year over an aide who was placed in a kindergarten without consulting the kindergarten teachers' union. "We demand the municipality to solve this problem immediately," said a union spokesman.

Shalom Levin, secretary of the Histadrut Teachers Union, will demand an urgent meeting with the Netanya Municipality, he said after a tour of schools in the town yesterday. The union has already declared a labour dispute in Netanya, charging that the municipality is not solving maintenance problems which arise in the schools.

Netanya branch, said they decided to call a strike after municipal officials took all the furniture out of the kindergarten, moved it to an empty building three kilometres away, and informed the parents that class would be held in the new location with two helpers in charge — and without the teacher.

At a protest meeting today the Netanya kindergarten teachers will decide whether to continue the strike tomorrow.

Shalom Levin, secretary of the Histadrut Teachers Union, will demand an urgent meeting with the Netanya Municipality, he said after a tour of schools in the town yesterday. The union has already declared a labour dispute in Netanya, charging that the municipality is not solving maintenance problems which arise in the schools.

At Bar-Ilan University, where classes have already begun, the administrative workers went back to their jobs yesterday. But they declared a labour dispute, threatening to go out on strike in two weeks if the university doesn't sign a new labour contract with them by then.

said was over the principle that all contracts in the public services should apply automatically to university personnel, but the universities claimed that increased cost allowances caused comparatively little disruption. The academic year has not yet started.

At Bar-Ilan University, where classes have already begun, the administrative workers went back to their jobs yesterday. But they declared a labour dispute, threatening to go out on strike in two weeks if the university doesn't sign a new labour contract with them by then.

The strike — which the workers

maternity and infants — will also be substantially renovated during the current fiscal year, he promised.

Shostak spent much of the day listening to complaints from medical and para-medical workers, who pointed out the dilapidated state of the scattered pavilions, the difficulty of maintaining proper medical conditions with facilities distributed in different buildings, and the lack of modern equipment in some departments.

The cornerstone was also laid yesterday for a "teaching centre" sponsored by the Beit Shalom movement in Europe. The membership, which is scattered throughout Europe and consists of non-Jews, has already raised \$100,000 for the centre and has pledged to raise another \$400,000.

The working group is now meeting in Tel Aviv, a site which Captain Ashwood chose deliberately because he felt that association members, "who are potential targets of hijackers, should know what it feels like to be a target 24 hours a day."

The TWA pilot believes that hijacking is going to get worse. "It's the most convenient form of terrorism there is. Your target can also be your means of escape, and air disasters make big headlines."

Ashwood believes that one way to punish countries which harbour hijackers would be through such actions as making U.S. aid conditional on certain standards of behaviour by the recipient countries.

The decision to grant the PLO observer status at the International Civil Aviation Organization leads the

working group will make a recommendation to the executive of IFALPA, which will meet in Frankfurt next April, condemning and deploring hijacking and any country which condones it by giving sanctuary to hijackers.

But the captain is brutally frank in his admission that there really is very little that can be done in the way of punishing offending nations. Either they are countries which receive few flights from the big international carriers, or they are states which have the power to punish the airlines, which boycott them.

During the current meetings, the representative from West Germany was asked to recommend that Lufthansa stop flying to Algeria, because the latter had given a haven to the Red Army hijackers of an Air France plane. His frank reply was that this would be impossible because West Germany obtains 40 per cent of its oil from Algeria. Many other countries are in a similar predicament, he said.

There was truth, however, in reports that the Palestinians, and indeed the Christians, were using the hull in fighting to improve their offensive and defensive positions, he said.

Meanwhile, Israeli sources yesterday could not confirm charges from Major Sa'ad Haddad, commander of the Christian forces in southern Lebanon, that the terrorists have increased their presence in the area from around 6,000 men on the eve of the cease-fire to over 10,000 men. "There is no indication at all and we have no confirmation from our sources that this is the case," an authoritative military officer told The Post last night. He added that Israel had no indication that the terrorists have brought more heavy weapons into the south, but said that this was a distinct possibility.

There was truth, however, in reports that the Palestinians, and indeed the Christians, were using the hull in fighting to improve their offensive and defensive positions, he said.

Meanwhile, Israeli sources yesterday could not confirm charges from Major Sa'ad Haddad, commander of the Christian forces in southern Lebanon, that the terrorists have increased their presence in the area from around 6,000 men on the eve of the cease-fire to over 10,000 men. "There is no indication at all and we have no confirmation from our sources that this is the case," an authoritative military officer told The Post last night. He added that Israel had no indication that the terrorists have brought more heavy weapons into the south, but said that this was a distinct possibility.

There was truth, however, in reports that the Palestinians, and indeed the Christians, were using the hull in fighting to improve their offensive and defensive positions, he said.



The police appointments ceremony yesterday (left to right): Tat-Nitzav Avigdor Kaplan, T.N. Zvi Ben-Eliah, T.N. Beven Minkovsky, Nitzav David Kraus, Nitzav Aharon Chelouche.

Inspector-General Haim Tabari, Interior Minister Yosef Burg, Nitzav Arye Ivshan, southern district commander. (Habamim)

15 Gush Emunim families to settle at Sanur Sunday

By JOSHUA BRILLIANT

Jerusalem Post Political Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Gush Emunim's Dotan group will settle in the abandoned police building at Sanur on Sunday. The advance group of another group (settlement nucleus) expects to move to a similar building at Nebi Salah this weekend or next week.

Both sites have been used on a regular, but not a continuous, basis for army maneuvers. Soldiers moved in again at the beginning of this week. The Jerusalem Post was told by eyewitnesses yesterday.

At Sanur, on the Nabluh-Jenin road, several dozen soldiers are leveling the ground for the settlers' tents. The army is also preparing a structure for a school, a kitchen, showers and latrines, according to the group's leader, Minda Ullman.

Because of these arrangements, the settlers dropped a plan to send only an advance group. Instead, 15 families will move in with their 30 children.

Most settlers will hold on to their present jobs. But five or six have resigned to take up jobs at the site. Some 15 members of the potential settlers in Nebi Salah are expected to move in soon to clean the place, the group's leader, Yoram Slon, said.

A senior Gush Emunim source said yesterday that Gush in Nebi Salah or Gush in Givon (which is to settle in a former Arab Legion camp at El-Jib north-west of Jerusalem) is next in line for settlement. But Ben-David and Rahel Inbar, members of the group, said they have no concrete plans to send an advance group there.

Carter pleased at decision

(Continued from page one)

ference. "They've all begun to see that it is not something they need to fear," he said.

As he has in the past, the President described the Middle East situation as very sensitive and complicated, partly because some leaders have made what he called "very abusive statements" in the past which they are now doing their best to "modify."

The State Department issued a short formal statement late Tuesday after receiving official word from the Israeli Embassy here of the decision announced by the Israeli Government, a spokesman said. "We note, however, that what has been accepted is still a working paper which may require further negotiation after the Arab governments have given their views on it."

The Department's spokesman, Hoddin Carter, yesterday refused to go beyond that statement at the daily news briefing. But in response to one question, he did reiterate the U.S. view that all participants at the Geneva conference should support UN Security Council Resolution 242. He refused to divulge details on the "working paper," pointing out that no useful purpose would be served by doing so. In this connection, U.S. officials were pleased that the Israeli Government did not make the paper public after the Cabinet's decision.

The State Department called the Cabinet's action a "further step forward" in resolving the "practical procedural" problems for convening the Geneva conference "by the end of this year."

At the White House, there was an especially positive reaction to the Cabinet decision, primarily because it was seen as ending the rift in American-Israeli relations that erupted in the wake of the October 1 U.S.-Soviet statement on the Middle East.

That statement recognized "the legitimate rights of the Palestinian people" — something the U.S. had steadfastly refused to do during the past 10 years.

U.S. officials were yesterday pleased that Dayan "had delivered" the Israeli Government. There had been some concern here in Washington that the Foreign Minister, known for his "flexibility," may have gone too far in committing

the Likud-led government to concessions on these procedural questions. A refusal by the Cabinet to support Dayan would have badly strained relations with Washington and weakened Dayan's credibility in official eyes here.

Also the decision has once again put Begin on the President's "good list." One U.S. source said. Carter had been upset with Begin's decision to legalize and establish settlements on the West Bank — a decision that led Carter to question the wisdom of the warm welcome given to Begin during his U.S. visit in July.

But the President is now said to feel that his warm welcome to Begin has been vindicated by the latter's flexibility on these matters of procedure. Ironically, White House officials believe that Begin and Dayan went further in cooperating with the U.S. on these matters than the previous Labour government did.

LEBANON

(Continued from page one)

Minister Elzer Weitzman is due to leave for the U.S. late in November to finalize details of Israel's defence requests for fiscal 1979, and that "any deep Israeli involvement in the situation in Lebanon would, at this stage, constitute an unnecessary complication." They pointed to the "delicacy of current U.S.-Israel relations against the background of the recent working paper, and stressed the undesirability of providing another excuse for U.S. pressure."

Meanwhile, Israeli sources yesterday could not confirm charges from Major Sa'ad Haddad, commander of the Christian forces in southern Lebanon, that the terrorists have increased their presence in the area from around 6,000 men on the eve of the cease-fire to over 10,000 men. "There is no indication at all and we have no confirmation from our sources that this is the case," an authoritative military officer told The Post last night. He added that Israel had no indication that the terrorists have brought more heavy weapons into the south, but said that this was a distinct possibility.

There was truth, however, in reports that the Palestinians, and indeed the Christians, were using the hull in fighting to improve their offensive and defensive positions, he said.

Nitzav Chelouche chief of police investigations dep't

Nitzav Aharon Chelouche was formally appointed chief of the investigations department of the national police yesterday. Five other senior officers received new ranks and appointments at the same ceremony from Interior Minister Yosef Burg and Police Inspector-General Haim Tabari.

Chelouche, who is regarded as next in line for Tabari's job, replaced Ya'akov Kadmi, head of the investigations division, last night.

Chelouche himself resigned as commander of the southern police district in 1972, reportedly over differences with the previous inspector-general, Shaul Rosolio. For the past four years he has been academic secretary of Tel Aviv University.

The other promotions announced yesterday: Tat-Nitzav Davit to head of the administration, with the rank of nitzav mander; Nitzav-Mishne Z. Eliahu, commander Jerusalem district, tat-Nitzav-Mishne Avigdor I head of the manpower div National Police Headquarters; Nitzav-Mishne I. Minkovsky, head of the investigations division, tat-Nitzav-Mishne Amir Doron, tat to the inspector-general nitzav.

At the ceremony, Dr. B. announced that new investigations intelligence teams were being set up with 300 new jobs and 80. This year's budget also allocated for new communication equipment and infra-red de fight drug abuse, he said.

Absorption Ministry fears politics to determine fate

By JUDY SIEGEL

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Absorption Ministry employees are in the doldrums about the uncertainty of their ministry's future and fear that the Begin government will decide who is to handle them on a political basis rather than on the issue's merits.

Employees told The Jerusalem Post yesterday that some of them are considering resignation, from their jobs ever since the Horev Commission on immigration and absorption recommended a merger of the supreme authority controlled by the Jewish Agency be established at the expense of the ministry.

Ministry workers in several departments argued that the government and not the Jewish Agency has proved more efficient and dedicated in the care of new immigrants. Prime Minister Begin, suggested one worker (a recent immigrant himself), is waiting to see how many Liberals and how many Herut representatives join the still-incomplete Cabinet before starting to tackle the question. (In the past, Herut has supported government responsibility and the Liberals, especially Jewish Agency treasurer Arye Dulzin, have demanded that the whole task be handed over to the Agency.)

The Post has learned that the

Prime Minister's Office has scheduled indefinitely a scheduled meeting between the Agency and the ministry, which was supposed to be the Horev Report and be later this month by a joint meeting of the Cabinet and the Zioni executive, at which a vote was taken.

The reason for the postponement according to Prime Minister's spokesman, was that the government insisted that he take a stand on the merger, and that the government keeps it in the weeks.

The Post learned that Abs Minister David Levy has an urgent meeting with the minister, in which he will discuss the "ministry's paralysis" for an immediate decision. Levy has already stated if his ministry is closed down would be willing to remain in the Cabinet only as Minister of Betanah, but not as Transport Communications Minister, a which has been mooted.

Meanwhile, Levy's plans to appoint an ombudsman immigrant problems and a publicity council for the ministry, been postponed, until the fate ministry is decided.

SOCCER PREVIEW/Paul Kohn

Netanya v. Hadera tops bill

TEL AVIV. — Two teams which got off to a flying start in the new National League Soccer season, Netanya Maccabi and Hadera Hapoel, clash in Hadera on Saturday.

Netanya showed their forwards had their shooting boots on last week in trouncing Tel Aviv Betar 5:0. The Netanya team appears to have been brought to peak fitness for the start of this season, and they will take a lot of holding.

A 10,000 crowd is expected at the Katamon ground in Jerusalem where Hapoel entertains League champions Tel Aviv Maccabi. Jerusalem Hapoel did well to win a point away last week, but will have to show much more attacking initiative to hold Maccabi's potential goalkeepers.

Meanwhile, at the Bloomfield Stadium there will be the clash between Tel Aviv and Jerusalem Betars. While the Tel Avivians were being trounced in Netanya last week, the Jerusalem side looked in good shape to beat Acre, Hapoel 2:0. A Jerusalem win would surprise none.

At the same ground, Tel Aviv Hapoel are at home to Beersheba Hapoel and should manage a narrow win at home.

Another team that did not expect to be beaten last week was Jaffa Maccabi (9:1 against Haifa Hapoel), and if returning to anything like their potential must surely beat the stubborn Yehud Hapoel in Jaffa.

Sportoto announced a minimum total pay-out of IL1.5m. after this week's games, including IL850,000 to be shared by those getting all 13

games correct.

Sportoto guide
Hadera Hap. v Netanya Mac.
Jerusalem Hap. v Tel Aviv Mac.
Acre Hapoel v Haifa Hapoel
Hapoel v Shimonon
Jaffa Maccabi v Yehud Hapoel
Tel Aviv Hap. v Beersheba Hap.
Tel Aviv Hap. v Jerusalem Betar
Petah Tikva Mac. v Ramat Gan H.
Netanya Hap. v Ashdod Hap.
Kamat Amudat Mac. v Shimonon
Haifa Maccabi v Hilon Maccabi
Kfar Sava Hap. v Tirat Hacarmel
Beit Yehuda v Rishon LeZion Hap.

SOCIALIST YOUTH move leaders from Austria, Belgium, Germany, Finland, Denmark, Sweden and Norway began a weekend seminar at Berl, organized by the Histadrut.

Large hotel in the Dead Sea area has immediate openings:

★ Assistant Manager speaking English and German, not older than 35.

★ Front Office Manager

★ Maintenance Manager

Good conditions. Applicants should apply in writing, enclosing curriculum vitae, to P.O.B. 26188, Tel Aviv.

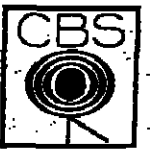
Discretion assured

MURELLA Artist: colour and wallpaper

Your best buy

ROBE

Would you like to work for a record company?



We have an administrative opening in our Artwork/Printing Department for a bright, diligent and orderly young person. The applicant's mother tongue must be English, and a good working knowledge of Hebrew (spoken and written) is necessary. Knowledge of graphics/printing would be helpful, but is not essential.

Our offices are located in the Holon area. Please call CBS Records, Tel. 03-800191, to arrange an appointment.

طوكيو من الأضاح

'one' can rule on Temple Mount walks, says Rabbi Yosef

By JUDY SIEGEL

Jerusalem Post Reporter
Chief Rabbi Ovadia Goldfarb stated yesterday that "no halachically authorized Jew may trespass on the Temple Mount or to allow Jews to be there in the area."
The statement came nearly a week after the Ashkenazi counterpart, Rabbi Shlomo Goren, told during a five-day radio broadcast that he was completing a walk on the Temple Mount that is not holy and Jews may walk.
Yosef, basing his statement on the teachings of Maimonides, stated that the Temple Mount is a Jewish holy place, and that the punishment is karet, or excision, for anyone who enters the area.
The first chief rabbi of the State of Israel, Rabbi Yitzhak Kook, and his son Rabbi Zvi Kook, also prohibited it.
While, Religious Affairs Minister, Aharon Abutahara has postponed for a week the terms of the chief rabbi's statement from April that they would leave the Temple Mount open to all.
Jerusalem Post last night were very disturbed by the statement of Rabbi Yosef, who is a member of the Council of the Chief Rabbis of Israel, and the Ashkenazi counterpart, Rabbi Shlomo Goren, who is a member of the Council of the Chief Rabbis of Israel.
The Council of the Chief Rabbis of Israel, which is a body of 14 rabbis, is the highest religious authority in Israel.
The Council of the Chief Rabbis of Israel, which is a body of 14 rabbis, is the highest religious authority in Israel.
The Council of the Chief Rabbis of Israel, which is a body of 14 rabbis, is the highest religious authority in Israel.

tended, he wrote, they may not be considered chief rabbis and their salaries could be withheld. A short while ago, the National Religious Party voted in favour of a year's delay, arguing that there are too many religious problems now and the new Religious Affairs Minister needed time to study the electoral issue.
Some observers held that if the government were to bring to a Knesset vote legislation postponing the elections, it would have great difficulty winning a majority since the liberals and a number of Sephardim in the coalition support the position of Rabbi Yosef, who demands immediate elections. Such a defeat — the coalition's first — could harm the Likud's image.
At the closing session of the Chief Rabbinate Council in Jerusalem yesterday, Rabbi Goren urged the council members to ask the government to postpone the election process. In the past, Rabbi Goren, like the other rabbis, has been known to favour a delay. Rabbi Yosef was absent at the meeting, just as he has been for several years, charging that the elected members — half of them Ashkenazi and half of them Sephardi — are controlled by the Ashkenazi chief rabbi.
At the session, the last of the Council's five-year term, the members praised Rabbi Goren for conducting his meetings "out of love and brotherhood."
Rabbi Goren's office released a five-page summary of what he considered the council's "great accomplishments" in the fields of kashrut, censorship, conversion, religious courts and the like.

meat butchers may strike

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Jerusalem's 120 meat butchers threatened yesterday to go on strike if the Health Ministry refuses to place a ban on the sale of ground meat.
The butchers plan to ban the ground meat in butcher shops unless a freezer is installed for storing the meat. Dr. Yehoshua Stark, deputy Jerusalem Health Officer, said last night at the hundreds of cases of food poisoning and other intestinal diseases are due, in part at least, to

polluted meat. Ground meat is particularly vulnerable to pollution, he said.
A Commerce Federation official, Yitzhak Gutman, said the butchers were willing to restrict themselves to grinding meat in the presence of the customer, rather than selling previously ground meat which may spoil for lack of adequate refrigeration. But it was unreasonable, he said, to demand the installation of special facilities.
Dr. Stark is to meet with Gutman next week to discuss the issue.

Jerusalem March winners

The Jerusalem March winners were announced yesterday. The winners were: 1st place, 407 marchers; 2nd place, 308 marchers; 3rd place, 208 marchers; 4th place, 108 marchers; 5th place, 88 marchers; 6th place, 68 marchers; 7th place, 48 marchers; 8th place, 28 marchers; 9th place, 8 marchers; 10th place, 8 marchers.

Jerusalem March winners

The Jerusalem March winners were announced yesterday. The winners were: 1st place, 407 marchers; 2nd place, 308 marchers; 3rd place, 208 marchers; 4th place, 108 marchers; 5th place, 88 marchers; 6th place, 68 marchers; 7th place, 48 marchers; 8th place, 28 marchers; 9th place, 8 marchers; 10th place, 8 marchers.

Jerusalem March winners

The Jerusalem March winners were announced yesterday. The winners were: 1st place, 407 marchers; 2nd place, 308 marchers; 3rd place, 208 marchers; 4th place, 108 marchers; 5th place, 88 marchers; 6th place, 68 marchers; 7th place, 48 marchers; 8th place, 28 marchers; 9th place, 8 marchers; 10th place, 8 marchers.

Jerusalem March winners

The Jerusalem March winners were announced yesterday. The winners were: 1st place, 407 marchers; 2nd place, 308 marchers; 3rd place, 208 marchers; 4th place, 108 marchers; 5th place, 88 marchers; 6th place, 68 marchers; 7th place, 48 marchers; 8th place, 28 marchers; 9th place, 8 marchers; 10th place, 8 marchers.

Jerusalem March winners

The Jerusalem March winners were announced yesterday. The winners were: 1st place, 407 marchers; 2nd place, 308 marchers; 3rd place, 208 marchers; 4th place, 108 marchers; 5th place, 88 marchers; 6th place, 68 marchers; 7th place, 48 marchers; 8th place, 28 marchers; 9th place, 8 marchers; 10th place, 8 marchers.



A Jerusalem Fire Brigade officer demonstrates the use of a new 90-metre crane to extricate wounded or trapped persons from burning buildings. (Rahamin Tharazi)

Young boy is 12th victim of electrocution in year

By ARTHUR KEMELMAN

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — A young boy who touched an electric advertisement installation last week was the 12th victim of accidental electrocution during the past year in Israel.
If householders took elementary precautions, many such accidents could be prevented in the future, Natfali Amidan, director-general of the Institute of Occupational Safety and Hygiene, told newsmen at Beit Sokolov here yesterday.

He was announcing the results of a home electrical safety contest sponsored by the Institute and the Israel Electric Company.
Amidan said that every house is like a small factory, but the "employees" have no knowledge of how to properly handle the equipment to avoid "work" accidents.
He recommended certain elementary precautions, such as an automatic circuit-breaker which can prevent electrocution within fractions of a second. As soon as the device detects an electrical leakage, it immediately cuts the electricity off within the house, he explained.

Electrical repairs, he pointed out, should be left to electricians. Too frequently, he noted, homeowners use their own equipment with disastrous results.
First prize of IL5,000 went to David Matal of Eilat, second prize, IL3,000, to Haim Shafizadeh of Kiryat Yam, and third prize, IL1,000, to Haim Gorovitz of Tel Aviv.

In purchasing new household appliances, Amidan warned, all equipment coming into contact with the hands should be double insulated. If this has been done, the appliance should bear a symbol indicating this — a square within a square.
Many electrical items on the market, from lamps to hot water boilers, have been produced without any control regard for safety, he said. He pointed out that there are many safety laws but insufficient manpower to ensure that the laws are observed.
In the 10 years that the institute has existed, Amidan has been primarily concerned with work safety. He noted that 100,000 working accidents a year result in 23,000 workers taken out of production each day, and an annual loss to the economy of five and a half million days of work and about IL500m.

Some 100 families participated in the home safety contest. Experts checked their homes and graded them according to how well the electrical equipment had been installed and maintained.
First prize of IL5,000 went to David Matal of Eilat, second prize, IL3,000, to Haim Shafizadeh of Kiryat Yam, and third prize, IL1,000, to Haim Gorovitz of Tel Aviv.

Some 100 families participated in the home safety contest. Experts checked their homes and graded them according to how well the electrical equipment had been installed and maintained.
First prize of IL5,000 went to David Matal of Eilat, second prize, IL3,000, to Haim Shafizadeh of Kiryat Yam, and third prize, IL1,000, to Haim Gorovitz of Tel Aviv.

DMC returns Ilm. to the Treasury

The Democratic Movement for Change has returned to the Treasury the ILm. it received to finance its campaign for the Knesset elections.
The decision to return the money was taken by the party's Council, basing itself on the DMC platform which calls for a reduction in government financing of political parties.

DMC representatives Meir de Shalit and Eli Eyal told Finance Minister Simcha Ehrlich that it was up to the Treasury to decide how to use the money, but they hoped it would be spent on education and social services.

Disability payments up

National Insurance Institute payments to "complete invalids" are to be raised this month by 10 per cent, giving single invalids with no dependents a monthly sum of IL1,064.
The rises will be added to an eight per cent compensation for the rising cost of living granted to invalids in August and last month. A married invalid with two children and a 100 per cent disability will receive IL2,588.

HAIFA'S 120 MALE MEN started an unauthorized partial strike yesterday for more pay for the holiday season.

Five social workers awarded Michael Hazani prizes

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Hazani prizes for outstanding social workers were awarded yesterday to five veteran professionals at a ceremony in Jerusalem's Beit Agron yesterday.
The IL5,000 awards, established in memory of the late Minister of Social Welfare, Michael Hazani, were presented by ministry director-general Aharon Langerman in the presence of 200 guests.
The recipients of the prizes were: Louis Horowitz, who worked with the Joint Distribution Committee, the

Jerusalem Municipality and Malben; Rachel Dahan, who directed the Wiso rest-home for women and encouraged the establishment of day centres for mothers; Arye Gardnowitz, who worked with disadvantaged children; Batya Waschitz-Elded, who promoted day centres; and Haim Yefet, who helped prisoners and the retarded.
Earlier in the day, the cornerstone of Kiryat Hazani, a social work training and study centre, was laid at its site in the Gilo quarter in southern Jerusalem.

Nose not too stuffed to sniff out thieves

By ARTHUR KEMELMAN

Jerusalem Post Reporter

RAMAT HASHARON. — The stuffed nose of an alert local resident led to the arrest of two burglars early Monday morning.

Avraham Laor, 39, was standing on the balcony of his apartment on Rehov Sokolov about 2 a.m. when he saw two men acting suspiciously in front of an electrical shop across the street. Laor, an ex-boxer who had developed nose troubles during his career, went out to the balcony for some fresh air to relieve his stuffed nose. After spotting the men, he immediately called the police, then left the line open and returned to the balcony to follow the burglars' progress.

He duly reported the burglars' moves over the telephone. A patrol car, which had been dispatched to investigate, drove up to the shop and the two men were arrested. They were remanded for seven days.

On Rosh Hashanah, Laor's alertness led to the arrest of two men for stealing a bank credit card. Laor said he saw four people behaving suspiciously standing near the local branch of Bank Leumi. Laor called the police, but by the time they arrived, two of the four men had left.

The police arrested the remaining pair and learned they had stolen a card from a bank's stolen bank credit card in his possession.

Laor's telephone calls to the police

haven't always ended up well. Five years ago a man entered his store — Laor owns the local Ata branch — and after buying some clothes asked to cash a cheque.

Laor remembered he had seen a picture of the man in the police criminal identification album: there had been a break-in several weeks before at the store and Laor had been asked to help with the investigation by browsing through the album.

Another customer suddenly yelled at the man who wanted to cash the cheque. "It's not enough that you try to 'fix' me. Now you're trying to do the same thing to someone else." The suspect apparently had cashed a phoney cheque with the other customer, a local store owner.

The suspect ran out of the shop and Laor immediately called the police. But when he had finished explaining what had happened, the policeman said: "Report the matter to the fraud squad." Laor was furious. If a patrol car had been sent down, the man could have easily been nabbed, he said.

For his alertness the past two months, Laor yesterday was presented with a police album by the commander of the Dan precinct, Nitzav-Mishne Shlomo Haron and the commander of the Herzliya police station, Rav-Pekad Joseph Sweed.

Arrested for planning to kidnap 5 German diplomats

TEL AVIV (Itim). — A man who seized the German embassy earlier this year because he said the world had forgotten German atrocities was arrested along with a friend, after they took over the Embassy of the Federal Republic of Germany in Soutine Street. They held the embassy at gunpoint to call attention to the fact — as Kileznicki put it then — that "the world is indifferent to what happened to the Jewish people and to what is happening in Germany today. They are releasing Nazi murderers without trial, or if they do detain them, the detention is worthless."

Recently Kileznicki demonstrated outside the Dusseldorf courthouse, where the Maidanek trial was going on.

IL300 bail if he agreed to forgo his scheme.

The suspect was arrested on May 1st, along with a friend, after they took over the Embassy of the Federal Republic of Germany in Soutine Street. They held the embassy at gunpoint to call attention to the fact — as Kileznicki put it then — that "the world is indifferent to what happened to the Jewish people and to what is happening in Germany today. They are releasing Nazi murderers without trial, or if they do detain them, the detention is worthless."

Recently Kileznicki demonstrated outside the Dusseldorf courthouse, where the Maidanek trial was going on.

Missing Israeli diamond dealer may have been slain in San Juan

NEW YORK (AP). — The badly burned and bullet-riddled body of a man found in Puerto Rico in late July may be that of missing New York diamond broker Abraham Shafizadeh, an Israeli citizen.

Police in San Juan said late Tuesday that they were waiting for Shafizadeh's dental records to make a firm identification. The body matched the description of the gem dealer in height, weight and other characteristics.

A police spokesman in San Juan said the body was discovered on a rural road on July 29, one day after Shafizadeh supposedly left New York on a business trip to Puerto Rico.

Police did not connect the body with the disappearance until the proximity of the dates was pointed out by Manuel Suarez, a reporter for the "San Juan Star."

Dr. Rafael Crado, who performed the autopsy, said the dead man had been shot at least five times. Shafizadeh's partner, John Saba, said here on Tuesday that the missing man had planned to meet with an unidentified San Juan jeweler who owed him about \$30,000. Saba added that the San Juan jeweler had asked Shafizadeh to bring along some \$200,000 in gems for a possible sale.

Use of bogus anti-cancer drug to be investigated

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The Health Ministry has ordered an investigation into the use of a bogus anti-cancer drug at the Oncology Department of the Sheba Medical Centre. The drug, called "Latril," was banned in the U.S. after being termed worthless. It is said to be made out of the pits of pines.

Mrs. Dvora Ganani-Elad, of the Health Ministry, said yesterday that the drug was given to patients at the Sheba Medical Centre, headed by Dr. Harry Brenner, "under extreme pressure" from the families of three patients. Mrs. Ganani-Elad said the doctors gave in to the pressure after they were sure that the drug was not harmful. They did not promise that it would help the patients, she added.

Electric power station for Gaza Strip camp

GAZA. — A new 400-kilowatt power station was formally dedicated yesterday at the Nusrat refugee camp in the central Gaza Strip. The station's network, built at a cost of IL800,000, services about one-fifth of the camp's 17,000 residents — those who have paid the installation fees.

A second stage of development, including asphalt roads and waterlines, is planned at a cost of IL4,850,000. The hooking up of the camp's electric grid was delayed for almost eight years because no municipal authority had taken responsibility for the camp.

Rotary group here

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Jerusalem Rotary Club was host yesterday to 320 Belgian, French and Luxembourg Rotarians and their wives, the largest Rotarian foreign representation ever to visit Israel.

The guests arrived in Haifa directly from Alexandria for a one-day visit. In spite of their heavy schedule, they requested a meeting with their Jerusalem colleagues to indicate their solidarity.

total prize fund
IL4,800,000
first prize
IL750,000
mifal hapayis

Ministry asks census of 'Black Hebrews'

By EVI ARENSTEIN

Jerusalem Post Reporter

DIMONA. — The local municipality recently received the first guidelines from any government agency on how to deal with the so-called "Black Hebrew" community living here, according to town clerk Gershon Winer. Members of the group have no legal status in Israel since they have only expired tourist visas and no identity cards.

The first group of American blacks who call themselves "Hebrews" or "Israelites" but not Jews, arrived in Israel in 1969.

Winer received a request from the Housing Ministry asking him to conduct a census of the group in order to begin tackling their overcrowded living conditions.

Winer told The Jerusalem Post that he counted 404 "Black Hebrews" living here in 22 apartments — an average of 18 to an apartment.

Sect leader Ben-Ami Carter added that there are two other Black Hebrew communities in Israel, one in Arad and the other in Mitzpe Ramon, each with about 200 members. There are also scattered families in Eilat and Ra'anana.

Three charged in theft of valuable paintings

TEL AVIV (Itim). — Two men were charged in the District Court here yesterday with the theft of eight valuable paintings from a local gallery last August. And a third man was charged with buying some of the paintings which he knew to be stolen.

Yitzhak Rubas, 28, and Ya'acov Michael, 24, both of Tel Aviv, who allegedly stole the paintings, are also accused of threatening Moshe Hamavi, a temporary resident living in Herzliya Pithul, who allegedly purchased the paintings.

According to the charge-sheet, the Kischin Gallery was broken into on August 23, and eight paintings, valued at about IL800,000, were stolen. The prosecution claims that the two tried to sell the paintings to Hamavi for IL400,000. When Hamavi refused, they threatened him with an Uz sub-machinegun and managed to extort IL20,000 for three of the paintings.

Soldier accused of theft

A soldier was arrested on Tuesday on suspicion of stealing IL500 and an identity card from an Arab during a security check at a roadblock set up by security forces in southern Jerusalem.

The Arab, from a village near Hebron, complained to police in Jerusalem. Investigators immediately went to the roadblock where the Arab pointed out a 19-year-old soldier. When he was brought to police headquarters, it was learnt that the same soldier is wanted at another police station on suspicion of theft.

Palestinians in Holland protest Labat's visit

TEL AVIV. — Windowpanes in the home of the mayor of Groningen, in northern Holland, were shattered early yesterday morning in protest against the visit of Tel Aviv Mayor Shlomo Labat, according to the municipality spokesman.

A note found at the site, signed by "The Palestinian Committee," said the deed was done to protest the mayor's friendly attitude towards Israel and Zionism.

Labat is visiting Holland as guest of the Tel Aviv-Groningen Friendship Society.

New Postage Stamps

ISRAELI POSTAGE

800

350

1.00

0.10

LANDSCAPES OF ISRAEL, NORTH DEPARTIVE SERIES

Day of Issue 18.10.1977

PHILATELIC SERVICES

JERUSALEM • TEL AVIV • YAFFO • HAIFA • CHIRYAT SHEMONA • NAHARIYIA • AKKO • TIBERIAS • AFULA • NETANYA • REHOVOT • ASHDOD • BEERSHEBA • ELAT • BEN-GURION AIRPORT (AND POST OFFICES)

הת-הבטה BATSHEVA DANCE COMPANY

Assistant Manager: Christopher Bruce
Manager: Anna Scholom
Front Manager: Donald McKnight
Main Manager: Nita Kahir
Back Manager: C.L.B.V.

Municipal Theatre, Jerusalem
Friday, October 13, 8:30 p.m.
Patron: Nita Kahir
Admission: 20, 10, 5, 2.50 p.m.
Jerusalem, Thursday, Oct 27, 9:00 p.m.
Haifa, Nov. 1, 8:30 p.m.
Tel Aviv, Nov. 1, 8:30 p.m.
Tel Aviv, Nov. 2, 8:30 p.m.
Tel Aviv, Nov. 3, 8:30 p.m.

Opening of 1977/78 Season
Office: 13 Rehov Esther Hachalka, Tel Aviv, Tel. 243181

בקר טוב Breakfast Cereals

★ Corn Crunch
★ Malt Crunch

blue-band telma

Amin threatens military action against Kenya

NAIROBI (UPI). — Ugandan President Idi Amin has threatened military action against neighboring Kenya unless it stops "malicious propaganda" against his regime.

Amin said it was a "final warning," adding that he would support countries antagonistic to Kenya and had considered training and arming subversives to fight President Jomo Kenyatta's government.

There was no indication of what specifically prompted Amin's unusually bellicose statement on Radio Kampala on Tuesday night, but Kenya has become a refuge for thousands of persons who have fled Amin's dictatorial rule.

The statement was considered one of the strongest by Amin since he threatened to annex western Kenya last year in the wake of the Israeli rescue of hostages held by terrorists at Entebbe Airport.

Amin was deeply angered by Kenya's alleged assistance to Israel. In the subsequent diplomatic confrontation, U.S. naval ships sailed into the Indian Ocean off Kenya in what was taken as a warning to Amin not to interfere.

The Radio Kampala broadcast quoted Amin as saying that his defence council had urged him on several occasions to take military

action against Kenya, but he had resisted.

"This time they had come up in full swing to direct him not only to teach Kenya a lesson but to give her a more deadly harder time, which situation Kenya would not be able to arrest because Kenya is 20 years behind Uganda's rising military power," the broadcast said.

Amin accused Kenya of being the world's largest "long range broadcasting station for broadcasting malicious propaganda" against his government, and made similar charges against the two independent newspapers in Nairobi.

He charged that Kenya had become the "headquarters" of Ugandan exiles working against his country and warned that he could do the same with Kenyans living in Uganda.

In an apparent reference to diplomatic warnings to leave Kenya alone, Amin said that if hostilities broke out "by the time the British and the allies came to the rescue of Kenya, it would be too late to put the situation right."

Amin's government has a well-trained army equipped by the USSR. His air force, also Soviet-supplied, is reportedly manned by foreign pilots, including Palestinians.

Four arrested in Rotterdam for aiding German terrorists

THE HAGUE. — Three Dutch men and a woman suspected of aiding the extremist West German Red Army faction have been arrested in a raid in which weapons and police uniforms were found, the Justice Ministry said yesterday.

A spokesman said plans for unspecified activity were also discovered but he declined to give more details.

The four suspects, identified only as Rotterdam residents, were arrested on Friday. It was not known if the four were suspected of involvement in shootouts between Red Army members and police in two Dutch cities last month, the spokesman said.

The gun battles were at The Hague on September 19 and at Utrecht on September 22. During the Utrecht incident a detective was killed and West German activist Knut Folkerts, 25, was arrested. He is being held on a murder charge.

Commission probes ties between Bert Lance's bank and Carter

WASHINGTON (AP). — The U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission is investigating the National Bank of Georgia's dealings with President Jimmy Carter's family-owned peanut business, according to a newspaper report here yesterday.

The report said the S.E.C., seeking to determine whether the Atlanta bank made accurate and full disclosures to its stockholders, wants to know whether loans to the Carter peanut warehouse in Plains, Georgia, were diverted to Carter's presidential campaign.

The account said the S.E.C. has obtained records of the Carter family's peanut warehouse in Plains and in-

tends to compare them with the bank's records.

Bert Lance, who resigned recently as director of the Office of Management and Budget following a controversy over his financial dealings, and who remains a close friend of Carter, was president of the National Bank of Georgia when it made loans of more than \$4.2m. to the Carter business.

S.E.C. Commissioner Irving M. Pollack said on Tuesday night that he didn't know anything about the investigation. A spokesman for the S.E.C. declined to comment on the report, which appeared in Cox newspapers.

Carter reorganizes information agencies

WASHINGTON (UPI). — President Carter plans to combine the U.S. Information Agency and a State Department cultural bureau into a new agency charged with avoiding "covert, manipulative or propagandistic" messages. The new Agency for International Communication will be created automatically within 60 days, unless the Senate or House objects.

The Voice of America (VOA), a

worldwide broadcast operation run by the government, will also be handled by the new agency, Carter said on Tuesday in a message to Congress. It will be told to keep "news-gathering and reporting functions independent and objective," Carter said. "Under this administration, VOA will be solely responsible for the content of news broadcasts," the President said.

Celestial balls of light were probably rockets

LENINGRAD (UPI). — A leading Soviet astronomer said yesterday the mysterious balls of light sighted over the northwestern Soviet Union last month were probably satellites or rocket stages burning up when re-entering the earth's atmosphere.

Prof. Vladimir Krat, director of the Pulkova Astronomical Observatory, also debunked the possibility that the phenomena could have been caused by intelligent beings from outer space.



Some of the prisoners in a Mexico jail, forced to seek protection after 14 fellow inmates were killed in violent riots earlier this week. (AP Wirephoto)

14 inmates killed in Mexican prison riots

GUADALAJARA, Mexico (UPI). — Authorities have quelled two days of bloody rioting that killed 14 inmates at the Oblatos State Prison, but expressed fears of renewed violence yesterday because many prisoners are still armed.

Hundreds of relatives waiting outside the prison were denied entrance, although authorities allowed them to pass in food and messages. Two doctors from the municipal

medical service, who were among the first outsiders to enter the prison after the rioting, said yesterday that looting had been rampant.

Pedro Parra Zeneno, prison director, said an inspection had not been made since Tuesday night, and that the prisoners are capable of provoking another riot "because they still have the weapons they used on Tuesday."

The riots on Monday and Tuesday

were the worst of a series this year at the Oblatos prison, built some 40 years ago to house 900 prisoners. The prison's population today is about 3,000.

The rioting started between two rival groups who sell protection, control the cigarette trade, and dominate legitimate sources of income, such as the prison's workshops.

Soviets hit West's 'human rights show'

BEograd (UPI). — The Soviet Union lashed out at the West at the Belgrade conference yesterday, indirectly accusing the U.S. of putting on a human rights "propaganda show."

"We wonder why some people are putting on a show over human rights?" Soviet Delegate Yuri Vorontsov told the Soviet news agency Tass in an interview distributed to Western correspondents.

In a strongly-worded speech to the 35-nation meeting, called to review the 1975 Helsinki Agreement, Vorontsov warned that "to transform the Belgrade Conference into an arena of psychological warfare would distort the intentions of

the leaders who signed the (Helsinki) Final Act."

Delegates said it was clear the Russians were referring to the U.S. and other Western nations, which have sharply criticized alleged Soviet violations of the accords.

The U.S. delegation immediately issued an official reply: "The Soviet delegation is opposed to polemics. So are we, and there have been none," U.S. spokesman Thomas B. Reston said.

"We have said before, and we say again now, that we seek no confrontation here and we expect none," Reston said. "What we do expect is a thorough review of the implementa-

tion to date of all aspects of the Final Act" including human rights.

The U.S. criticized the Soviet Union and Czechoslovakia by name for the first time at the conference on Tuesday. U.S. Delegate Joyce Hughes accused the two Communist countries of tampering with international mail in violation of the Helsinki pact and postal treaties.

Vorontsov, whose formal speech was a statement of the Russian position on economic and scientific cooperation, also expressed the Soviet Union's "surprise and regret" at U.S. legislation which denies "most favoured nation" trade status to countries which do not allow free emigration.

Japan arrests

2,178 in raids

on underworld

TOKYO (AP). — Police yesterday arrested 2,178 persons in nationwide raids against organized crime, the National Police Agency (NPA) said.

Police also confiscated 117 weapons and seized 2.9 kilograms of narcotics in the dragnet, NPA said. Police said the early morning raids, the sixth crackdown against crime since the fall of 1973, were staged in 47 prefectures across the nation.

Police said among the 2,178 arrested were 806 considered top-ranking underworld leaders. Seized weapons included firearms and swords. The narcotics were valued at 87m. yen (more than \$133m.) police said.

Police said the raids were concentrated on the Yamaguchi-Gumi, one of Japan's largest underworld organizations. In recent months, Yamaguchi-Gumi has been blamed for six murders in gangland conflicts.

Police said charges against those arrested included inflicting injury, using extortion and blackmail and trafficking in narcotics.

Bomb defused in downtown Manhattan

NEW YORK (AP). — A bomb that police say could have killed thousands of lunchtime diners outside the General Motors building was found five minutes before it was set to go off. But another bomb did explode outside the New York Public Library, damaging a statue and fountain.

Police blamed a Puerto Rican terrorist group, FALN, for both incidents on Tuesday after a letter claiming credit for the bombs was found in a telephone booth near Central Park.

'TV killer,' 15, asks new trial

MIAMI (UPI). — Claiming the trial judge improperly "cut the heart" out of young Ronny Zamora's defence, attorney Ellis Rubin has opened a new round in his fight to link crime and television violence by petitioning for a new trial.

Zamora, 15, was convicted of first-degree murder last Thursday in the June 4 robbery-slashing of Elinor Haggart, 52, a neighbour.

The verdict came after a nine-

man, three-woman jury rejected a defence attempt to break new legal ground with an argument that the youth had been driven to kill by an excess of TV violence.

Rubin based his new-trial petition, filed late Monday, on Judge Paul Baker's rulings against expert defence testimony and cross examination of state witnesses about the general effects of television violence on children. The motion also cited the judge's ban on examining potential jurors about their own television experiences.

The verdict climaxed a nine-day trial which drew international attention because of the novel defence plea and because it received television and photo coverage as part of a year-long experiment ordered by the Florida Supreme Court.

S. African newspaper demand truth on Bik

JOHANNESBURG (AP). — Defying censure by Police Minister Jimmy Kruger, three major South African newspapers have demanded a speedy official explanation of the mysterious death in detention of nationalist leader Steven Biko.

Two of the newspapers, the "Rand Daily Mail" and the "Star," also said they knew more than they have published so far about how Biko died in police custody on September 12, and would reveal details if a government inquiry did not provide the facts.

Meanwhile, in the Eastern Cape Province, about 200 black school students were arrested late Tuesday night after they stoned police vehicles, injuring four officers. A police spokesman said the arrests took place when about 700 youths failed to disperse after attending a meeting at a church hall in the Fort Elizabeth area. The meeting was called to discuss the scheduled re-opening yesterday of black schools in the area.

Minister Kruger, in a letter on Tuesday to the South African Press Council, accused "The World," an English-language newspaper for blacks, of "unfair and malicious comment" and a "blatant untruth" in the previous day's editorial.

Last Friday, Kruger made a similar complaint against the "Rand Daily Mail" after it ran a front-page story charging that Biko had suf-

fered "extensive brain damage

severe bruising." The Press Council's chairman is an anti-apartheid activist, and the council is made up of representatives of the government, the press, and the public. The chairman is an anti-apartheid activist, and the council is made up of representatives of the government, the press, and the public.

Biko, 30, died in a Pretoria cell, the 20th prisoner since 1976 to die while held under legislation that empowers hold their suspects indefinitely without trial.

Although the "Mail" reprimanded by the council for "tendentious" reports implied in a headline that evidence contradicted anti-Kruger statements on the paper bounced back on with an angry editorial.

It said the facts in its Friday including the "facts" about bruising and brain damage unchallenged by Kruger.

"There is one very good why Mr. Kruger did not say any of these facts," said the paper. "Because they are true. Because they are true. We know they are true."

Owen: Moscow encouraged by detente experiment

LONDON (UPI). — British Foreign Secretary David Owen said on Tuesday night on his return from two days of talks with Soviet leaders that he felt the Soviet Union was encouraged by the detente experiment so far.

"I get the feeling that the Soviet Union wants to renew the whole detente field, and they are encouraged by the improvements in their relations with the U.S.," he told reporters at London's Heathrow Airport. "There is generally a more optimistic feeling about the Salt (Strategic Arms Limitation) Talks."

Owen said his talks with President Leonid Brezhnev, Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko and other Soviet officials had been successful.

"The important thing was that the Soviet Union and its leadership seemed to want to demonstrate that our relations had greatly improved," he said.

The Soviet reaction to the Anglo-

American proposals on I had been "cautious, to least," Owen said. "When started to discuss it they were sceptical, but I think they realize our motives are the theirs."

"We want an independent balance (Rhodesia) based on a rule," he continued, "but dubious about whether should be involved."

"I think they will too carefully at any proposals forward and if they are supp Black Africa, I think they would be reluctant them," Owen concluded.

The turnout at the Kremlin top Soviet leadership for the foreign secretary's visit and prisingly extensive coverage by the Soviet press and te came as a pleasant surprise British delegation.

Czech hijackers face German trial

FRANKFURT (UPI). — Two Czech Airline employees, who hijacked one of their company's planes to West Germany in a bid for political asylum there, will probably wind up in jail — according to West German authorities.

Legal authorities said the 28-year-old man and 21-year-old woman, who forced the plane to land in Frankfurt on Tuesday, will be placed on trial. The pair told police they acted out of political motives, but officials said no matter what their motives, West Germany will not tolerate hijacking.

"It is certain charges preferred against them," Fr Police Chief Knut Muelle said. "They have committed a crime."

Officials said this is in line with West Germany's anti-terrorist policy.

"We are pressing for a national agreement that calls punishment of hijackers," an said. "We want hijackers either in their own country or country they land in."

No word yet from Swiss kidnappers

GENEVA (UPI). — The multi-millionaire family of five-year-old Graziella, Ortiz Fatino was still waiting by the phone yesterday and praying for her return, 10 days after she was kidnapped.

"Please, get off the phone. I want to keep my telephone line free," Graziella's father, Jorge Ortiz Fatino, 49, told calling newsmen.

Swiss police maintained the strict news blackout demanded by the family, and refused to even say whether the kidnappers had made contact.

Graziella was seized by two armed men from the driveway of her parents' castle on October 3. No information has been made public about the little girl since then.

The Zurich popular newspaper "Blick" said yesterday: "Fear is increasing that Graziella is already dead somewhere."

The Fatino family is believed one of the 10 richest in the world. Friends of Graziella's parents' ransom would involve "a million dollars." The Fatinos most of Bolivia's tin mines are were nationalized in 1962.

"Life isn't worth the paper it's printed on,"

SAN FRANCISCO (AP). — A plagued by a lame neck and metaphors robbed a Wells bank branch here of \$575, reported. The woman, wearing white neck brace, entered the early on Tuesday afternoon handed a teller a note demanded: "You have 30 seconds before your life isn't worth the it's printed on."



ONE FILL UP WITH CASTROL GTX GOES FROM



PAZ OIL CO. LTD.

That's
Fill your engine with CASTROL GTX Moto
Start your car and drive a distance which equals that of Tel Aviv
London. Only then will you have to fill up again with Castrol
Because Castrol GTX Motor Oil keeps its viscosity even after long per

Around the world in 60 minutes

By JUDY SIEGEL / Jerusalem Post Reporter



Mike Wallace.

(Richard Chertoff)

AMERICAN TVland, 15 minutes
e 10 times better than half an
in Prime Minister Begin was
jewed one Sunday afternoon a
months ago on the Columbia
teaching System's prestigious
hour "Face the Nation".
amme, he deftly presented his
before some 3.5 million viewers
many people as there are
of Israel.
in a 15-minute "profile" of
is featured one Sunday even-
few months from now on Mike
ce's "60 Minutes" show on the
network, one out of every seven
teens — about 35 million
rs — will watch him.
leaders of most major Arab
ies have already been inter-
or profiled on "60 Minutes."
ce, producer Jean Solomon and
film crew arrived here recently
s the premier his turn. Begin's
s prevented the scheduled
ag. Before returning home with
an, Wallace promised that he
be back soon to finish the job.
In its 10th year, "60 Minutes"
nd in popularity among the top
if network shows. Successfully
on an idea taken from British
anadian programmes but poor-
pied by other American
rks and local stations, "60
es" is a filmed magazine with
light correspondents
thing from an unusual angle on
for world crisis to a quaint
smith in smalltown America
ministers to his human, as well
e-legged, customers could be
object of a quarter-hour seg-
nty producers, each with his
in crew, roam the world for
s. The reading of viewers
and "Point-Counterpoint"
commentary by a liberal and
ervative writer on the same
round out the weekly format.
programme's influence
erates well beyond its 35
on viewers, causing
nments to worry and
ans to shudder. When CBS
ly received complaints from a
r of American parents that
drug-taking children in-
ated in Mexican prisons were
abused, the Mexican govern-
was forced to open up the jails
er inhuman conditions before
s camera eye. The conditions
y improved.
three host-correspondents
of "60 Minutes" Wallace (who
is in radio in 1988 and in TV in
Morley Safer, noted for his
ding coverage of the Vietnam
and Dan Rather (CBS News)
House correspondent for

years) — all enjoy high visibility and
credibility among the American
public, and are generally trusted
more than an average senator or
even a president.
WALLACE, who looks years younger
than his 50 years, would not ordi-
narily be conspicuous in a crowd. But as
he sat in a quiet corner overlooking
the Jerusalem Hilton pool, many
American guests in dripping bathing
suits came over to greet him by his
first name as if he were their next-
door neighbour.
He first met Begin about five years
ago. He prepared for their present
meeting by twice reading "The
Revolt," the prime minister's
autobiography, and collecting
material at Herut Party head-
quarters in Tel Aviv, Metzanat Ze'ev
(Jabotinsky). From what he has seen
so far, "Begin has not changed since
1972. He is a man of conviction, brave
and stubborn, whose contribution to
the establishment of the State of
Israel is not well enough understood
outside Israel."
There has been, Wallace main-
tains, a definite deterioration in
Israel's image since it won the Six
Day War. A recent article in "Time"
magazine, "How to Lean on Israel"

— which infuriated many supporters
of Israel by its suggestion of how the
U.S. could make Israel bend to her
will — "speaks volumes on what is
emerging as a new point of view
among many groups," he says.
The shift can be partly explained
by the "increasing openness" of the
Arab governments in regard to
foreign journalists. When Wallace
scheduled his first interview with the
late Abdel Nasser in 1957 — at the
Egyptian government's invitation —
he had to wait two weeks. He was
finally told that there would be no in-
terview. But in recent years Arab
leaders have received reporters
warmly, and Wallace has had long
talks with most of them.
In spite of "great support and
respect for Israel" among the
American people, the Jewish State is
seen by a growing number as show-
ing "stubbornness that verges on in-
transigence." Whichever is recognized
as their representative, Wallace
says, the Palestinian Arabs "do have
a case and deserve to be heard."
Arab petrodollars "undoubtedly
have much to do" with the change to
the perception of Israel. But if any
newspapers around the world have
changed their editorial stand on the
Middle East as a result of Arab
money, "there is no reason to worry

about the American TV networks.
They have been objective and will re-
main so," Wallace asserts.
Wallace's Jewishness (his father's
name was Wallik but changed it
when he arrived as a Russian im-
migrant at Ellis Island) is well
known. But he always makes sure to
inform his Arab hosts that he is
Jewish before going to their coun-
tries.
He does not think his Jewishness
and respect for Israel affect his
reporting on the Middle East. "It's
like a surgeon operating on his
father. If you're a professional, you
do your job and try to finish it
successfully."
Yet he was loudly criticized by
Jewish groups, and especially by
American Jewish Congress president
Arthur Hertzberg, for two
programmes he did on the condition
of Jews in Syria. Rabbi Hertzberg
called the shows "so narrow and so
skewed... (that they do) a disservice
to journalism." The second was
a short segment presented on "60
Minutes" showing a lessening of
persecution in the Jewish ghetto of
Damascus. The second film a year
later, for which Wallace returned to
Syria, pretty much confirmed the
original story.
Wallace, who admits that the
aspirations on his objectivity and
professionalism hurt him, asserts
that both stories were accurate.
"There was a concerted effort by the
Assad government to make things
easier for the Jews of Syria, for
whatever motive. I'm persuaded that
it was to make an impression on the
U.S. in order to get American aid and
investment." (Authoritative reports
from Syria in the last year or so have
confirmed that Assad has been eas-
ening conditions in the ghetto, but still
not permitting Jews to emigrate. In
the last month or so, the situation, ac-
cording to foreign reports, has
deteriorated somewhat.)
During the second visit to Syria, in
early 1976, Wallace had a five-hour
tete-a-tete with Assad, during which
he brought up the issue of 400 young
Jewish women who were unable to
marry in Syria because of the scarci-
ty of bridegrooms of their religion.
"Assad answered by implying that
life is unfair."
Then, Wallace asked Assad how he
would feel if his own daughter (Assad
has at least one) could never marry
under the same circumstances. "I
am sure that that thought started
Assad in the right direction," says
Wallace, referring to the eventual
release of a dozen Jewish women last
July and their emigration to the U.S.
Thus Mike Wallace, like other cor-
respondents of his calibre, perhaps
not only reported the news but made
it.

Hitting Haifa where it hurts

VIEW FROM THE NORTH
Ya'acov Ardon

AN EXAMPLE of the self-serving
attitude and blatant indifference to
the interest of the "natives" on the
part of the British Mandatory was
the way they planned Haifa port.
Britain needed a bunkering port for
its Mediterranean fleet. Haifa, at the
sea end of the pipeline from the Iraq
oilfields, was the right place for such
a port. The port was also to serve
the maritime-trade needs of the
country. The two needs did not clash.
But in choosing the site for the
projected port, the planners in Lon-
don rode roughshod over the in-
terests of the city of Haifa and its
people. They effectively barred
access to what could have been turned
into one of the country's finest
beaches by building quays, breakwaters, warehouses, railway
sidings and other facilities right in
front of the town. Haifa's residents
and visitors who wish to enjoy a
swim in the sea must travel either to
the unobstructed beaches west of the
city or far out to the Bay side area.
Since 1948, all the space in between
was filled up with port installations,
expanding considerably.
Moreover, the British
townplanners had the area adjoining
the port reclaimed from the shallow
sea, and turned over for develop-
ment to commercial interests. To-
day, two buildings, shops and
storage sheds running the whole
length of the port put it and all the
picturesque traffic out of sight to
anyone walking along Derekh
Ha'atza'ut, once named
Kingway. This destructive piece of
planning, unworthy to be associated
with any kind of king, is irreparable.
The damage will last forever, unless,
perhaps, a piece of the Bay side in
front of the port can be dried up and
converted into an artificial bathing
beach. This would be a costly under-
taking.
But while such ill-conceived plan-
ning is, if not excusable, at least un-
derstandable when done by a foreign
administration, unconcerned with
the welfare and interests of the peo-
ple and place they are ruling, it is
nothing less than outrage when it is
done today by the municipality that
the local citizens themselves elected.
What happened to the beachfront
of Haifa in the 1930s, when the
British were planning and building
the port, is now to be repeated on
Rehov Yefeh Not, better known un-
der its old name, Panorama Road.
A road along the brow of the moun-
tain that offers one of the most
scenic views of the sea, the Bay, the
Zevulun Plain, on Acre, the Galilee
hills and, in clear weather, even Mt.
Hermon, is to be turned into a hotel
row.

network of narrow streets would suf-
fer from arteriosclerosis, like Hadar
Haacarmel and parts of the Lower
Town. Panorama Road should, if
anything, be freed of motor traffic
and converted into what its name
suggests: a panoramic promenade that
would delight residents and tourists
alike, with trees for shade and cafes
and restaurants. A hotel that
generates heavy traffic would make
a bad situation still worse.
The hotel was not built. Mounting
costs upset the investors' calcu-
lations, or so they said, and
they submitted a new plan, for a still
higher tower and for 335 rooms in-
stead of the original 230. Now 16
storeys would rise above the street
level. Abba Khoushy's by-law would
be violated with a vengeance.
The site covers an area of 5,800
square metres. The built-up space,
according to the plan, would be
18,000 sq.m. gross. Such high-density
building is unprecedented, not only
in Panorama Road, but anywhere in
this largely residential section of Mt.
Carmel. In the past, applications for
such a rate of exploitation of a
building plot have been rejected.
Once it is allowed to a hotel, it will
take only a determined lawyer to ob-
tain a similar concession for other
applicants, with the inevitable result
of a further increase in land prices.
"It runs counter to any standard of
planning to squeeze such a massive
block into such a small site in this
street," the Beautiful Israel Coun-
cil's town-planning committee chair-
man, Professor Mordechai Shechter
of the Technion, said.
City Hall has commissioned from
Prof. Alfred Mansfeld a compre-
hensive plan for the Carmel ridge and
the Central Carmel area, and has in
a non-committal way adopted it.
(The costs are prohibitive and town-
planners have termed the plan un-
realistic.) But in his plan Prof.
Mansfeld has already included the
Pritzker hotel in its earlier, smaller
version as an accomplished fact.
In due course, the district town-
planning commission will hear the
objections to the revised, larger ver-
sion. The commission itself in the
past demanded from City Hall a bid-
ding outline plan for the whole city,
instead of having to deal with
piecemeal applications for approval
of individual projects that do not con-
form to the plan. It remains to be
seen whether Haifa's "developers"
today will be permitted to inflict on
the city and its people the kind of
harm that they suffered at the hands
of British colonial officials 50 years
ago.

For your concentration

FIGURE IT OUT / Judie Oron

In order to do these exercises without
landing on your behind. After your
concentration improves with prac-
tice, you ought to be able to perform
them for as long as you wish in noisy
surroundings without blinking an
eye:
1. Standing barefoot on a warm,
flat surface, grasp your left ankle
with your left hand. Pick a point in
the room in front of you to concen-
trate on, and keep focusing on it
throughout this and succeeding exer-
cises. Raise your right hand over
your head and in front of you. Arch
your back and use your left hand to
raise your left foot as high as it will
go. Now hold this position for a count

of 30-50 at first. Relax and release
your leg, then repeat the exercise
with the other leg. Gradually in-
crease the counts until you become
tired or bored.
2. Still standing, raise and bend
your left leg until the sole of your left
foot is flat against the inner part of
your right leg — preferably, at the
level of your thigh, although you
may have to use both hands in order
to get your leg up there at first.
Raise your arms over your head and
slightly forward, stretching your
fingers, and pick a point to focus on.
Hold the position for a count of at
least 30-50 at first. If your family or
friends begin to chuckle, tell them

you were a tree in another incarna-
tion. Repeat with the other leg.
3. For this exercise you will need a
clearly defined line on the floor of at
least six metres long (a hallway
would be ideal. If your rooms are not
big enough). Use the line between
tiles, or mark the floor with darkly
coloured tape to the correct length.
Now "walk" the line: put your left
foot at the beginning of the line, then
place your right foot about 30-40 cen-
timetres in front of your left. Keep-
ing your arms out at your sides for
balance, bend your knees and slowly
lower your body until your left knee
briefly touches the floor behind your
right foot. Slowly raise your body,
keeping your back straight, then
place your left foot ahead of your
right and repeat the exercise until
you have "walked" the entire line.
Return to your starting point in the
same manner.
Needless to say, these exercises
are also good for reducing and firm-
ing the legs and thighs.

CINEMA / Domini Keeble

ship water to his planet.
In no time he establishes the most
influential and successful corpora-
tion in America, managed by lawyer
Oliver Farnsworth (Buck Henry),
with whom he communicates con-
stantly by telephone. Meanwhile he
lives in complex and sensual secu-
larity with his girl-friend, Mary-Lou
(Candy Clark), receiving visits from
his electronics expert, Nathan Bryce
(Rip Torn).

David Bowie's amorphous face
and frail body project all the
remoteness and sadness of a
timeless, lonely being with a great
secret. He longs for his own world.
Despairing, he reveals his true self
to Mary-Lou: a cat-eyed, asexual
creature which terrifies and fasci-
nates.
Fearing what they cannot unders-
tand, ruthless business competitors
and medical and scientific experts

lay hands on him, inflicting cruelties
and experiments to decipher his
strangeness. But he remains outside
their comprehension and the most
they can do is corrupt and destroy
him.
Nicolas Roeg, director of the
powerful "Walkabout" and "Don't
Look Now," succeeds in transform-
ing inconceivable worlds and
forces into tangible images. With
serfousness and beauty he shows
Earth men to be creatures of psychic
fear and intellectual greed.
This is not a film to be logically un-
derstood: it is one to be experienced.



Michel Beroff and Edward Downes.



Promising opening for the JSO

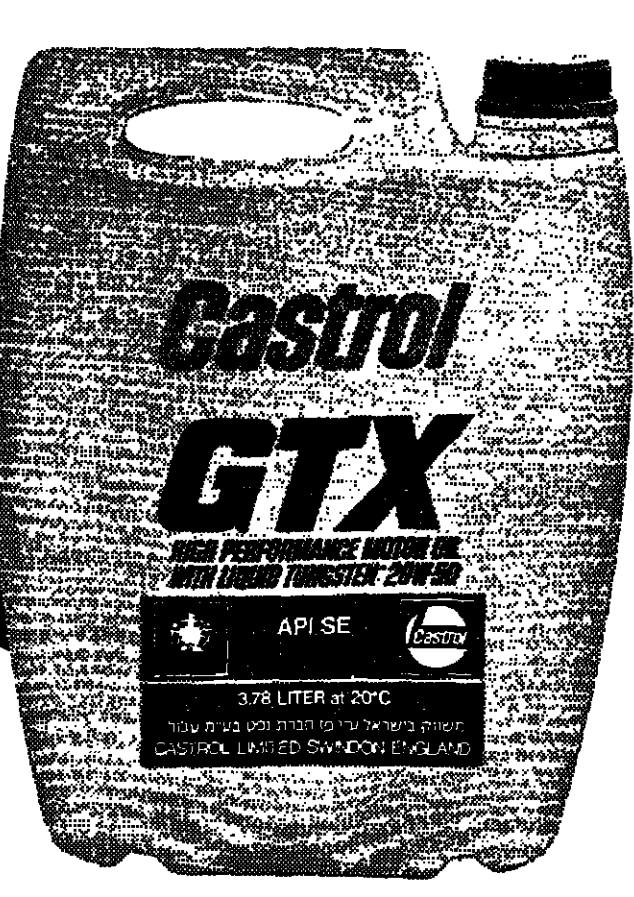
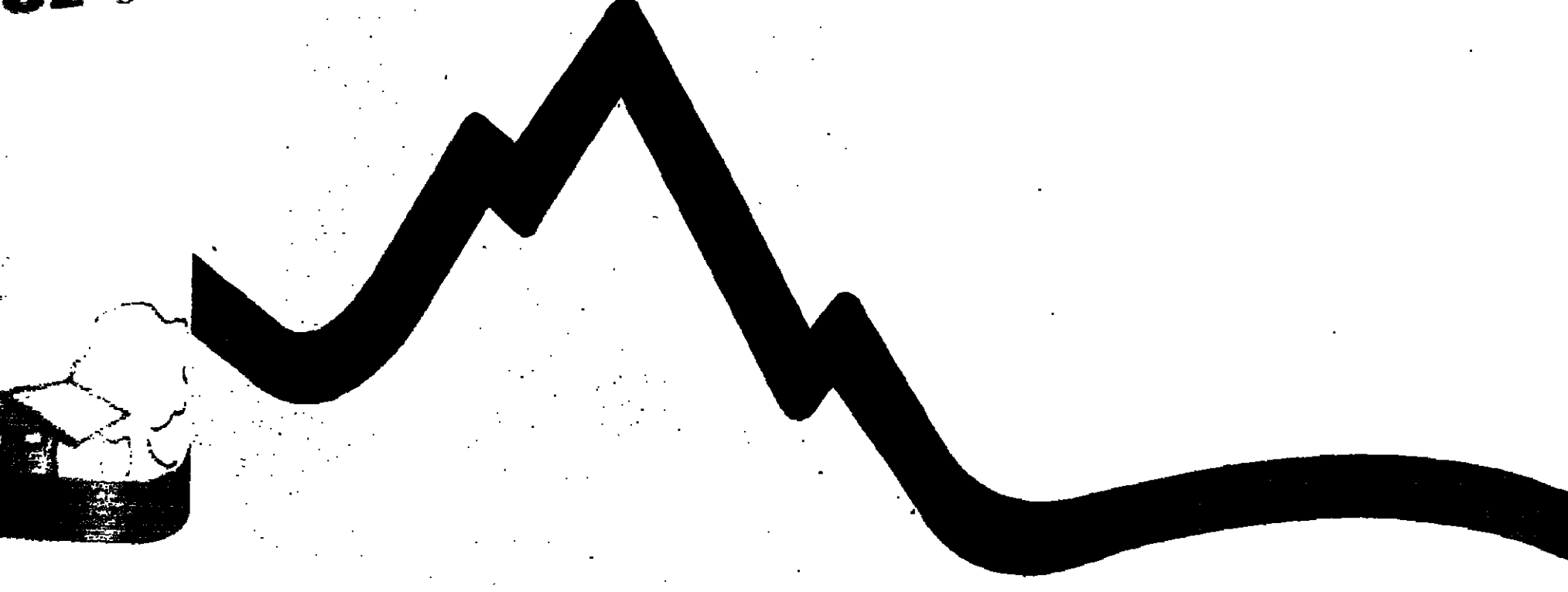
MUSIC / Yohanan Boehm

THE JERUSALEM SYMPHONY
ORCHESTRA — Edward Downes con-
ducts, with Michel Beroff, piano (Jerusalem
Theatre, October 11). All-Beethoven
programme: "Egmont" Overture; Piano
Concerto No. 4, in G Major, opus 58;
Symphony No. 5, in C Minor, opus 67.
The Jerusalem Symphony
Orchestra had to begin its season
with some last-minute changes.
Instead of Mr. Markevich, who had
had to cancel his appearance, the
baton was in the hands of a guest
conductor. Some personnel changes
in the wind section and the lack of a
permanent training leader obviously
left a negative imprint on the
orchestra's performance: a guest
conductor cannot, within the few
rehearsals at his disposal, work such
a disparate body into a tightly-knit
and homogeneous ensemble.
Edward Downes is obviously a
very sound and competent conduc-
tor, and his musical approach is sup-
ported by a strong personality. His
directional movements may be a bit
too generous (which may be the
influence of his experience with

opera where more sweeping
gestures are needed to keep singers
and orchestra together). But that is
no reason for musicians to come in
too early and thus mar the unison en-
tries (this was noticeable in the Fifth
Symphony in particular).
Under the circumstances, Mr.
Downes' performance commanded
great respect, and we should be glad
to have him with us on another oc-
casion with a programme of his own
choice. The "Egmont" Overture
revealed all the drama of the score
without going to extremes. Coopera-
tion with the soloist was satisfactory,
particularly in view of the fact that
Michel Beroff had his own ideas of
tempi and interpretation of the G
Major Concerto, which did not
always conform with the tradition-
ally accepted style and manner of
presentation.
Beroff, hailed in the programme
notes as "especially noted for his
masterly interpretation of Debussy,
Messiaen and Prokofiev," proved
this description in his performance
of the Beethoven Concerto. It was ob-
vious in the opening five solo bars

that his approach was dictated by a
romantic impressionism. Indeed,
the conductor had difficulty in get-
ting the orchestra into the right
movement during its exposition of
the thematic material following the
opening. The Concerto is a classical
composition, with great lyrical con-
tent and many dramatic aspects, but
it is definitely not made for a
musical treatment which sets out to
"prettyfy" its text or minimise its
impact. This does not diminish Mr.
Beroff's qualities as a pianist. He
has an impressive technique and a
musicianship which probably show
themselves more clearly with com-
posers other than Beethoven.
Mr. Downes directed the Fifth
Symphony in a traditional manner.
The slow movement was taken too
fast for my liking — andante con
moto should be taken at a pace to
allow all running notes accom-
panying the theme in the variations
to sing out in their full value and im-
portance. In general, it was a
promising opening of the season, but
there are many question marks.

OL GTX PROTECTS YOU FROM TEL-AVIV TO LONDON



ces oil consumption all the way and cuts your operating costs.
going and keep going smoothly with Castrol GTX, the multi-grade
TROL GTX /50 high performance motor oil.
TROL GTX MOTOR OIL
able at all Paz and Oz Filling and Service Stations in Israel.

AVIV STOCKS

Dry Equities move up

IV. — The bulls came out of the market and gave equities a push. Volume in the market was more than 11.00m. Indexes remained virtually flat with the exception of the Defence Loans which rose about one half of a per cent. Investment dollar came to be the weak spot of the day, its price fell by six points to 1.00.

D.B. group of shares continued to draw attention. There are observers who are saying a rights issue before the year. Whether correct or not, the I.D.B. and the "A" shares amounted to 1.00.

Leumi was a good feature as it rose three points to 472. Union Bank rose with an eight point gain to 474. Hapoalim, on the other hand, was 10 per cent higher at 470. The banks were in demand and higher. General Mortgage rose three to 701, while Tetabot rose seven to 697. Otzar was better than 6 per cent and rose accordingly to 1.00. The five per cent 294 Agricultural Bank "A" raised six to 285.

Insurance companies were mixed. Some milling around a narrow development and real shares were also higher.

Most Active Issues

Bank of Israel (B) 400c.	IL 2,204,000
Leumi	IL 1,943,000
Union Bank	IL 1,700,000
Bank Leumi	IL 1,250,000
Bank Hapoalim	IL 1,137,500
Bank Leumi	IL 1,137,500
Bank Hapoalim	IL 1,137,500
Bank Leumi	IL 1,137,500
Bank Hapoalim	IL 1,137,500
Bank Leumi	IL 1,137,500
Bank Hapoalim	IL 1,137,500

L STREET

Bank of Israel	472
Leumi	474
Union Bank	474
Bank Leumi	474
Bank Hapoalim	474
Bank Leumi	474
Bank Hapoalim	474
Bank Leumi	474
Bank Hapoalim	474
Bank Leumi	474
Bank Hapoalim	474

drubbing of stock prices

ORE (AP). — Stock prices took a drubbing yesterday in a market on concern over rising rates.

Low Jones average of 30 in, which had dropped 7.58 on Tuesday to a 22-month low, then 10 points half an hour before the close. Declines overwhelmed advances by about a 1 1/2 margin among New York Stock Exchange-listed issues. The pace of trading picked up.

Analysts said the market was unsettled by fears that U.S. interest rates might be headed for levels at which they could cause problems for both business activity and investments like stocks.

Consumption up 3-4 per cent

Consumption rose by 3-4 per cent in the second quarter of the year compared with the first, according to a report published yesterday by the Bureau of Statistics. In the three months, private consumption had gone up 1-2 per cent by comparison with the last quarter of the year.

FOREIGN CURRENCY

U.S. \$	10.2464	10.2771
Starting	18.0095	18.0985
D.M.	4.4385	4.4639
French Fr.	2.0826	2.1081
Dutch Fl.	4.1704	4.1913
Swiss Fr.	4.4240	4.4461
Canadian \$	9.3825	9.4204
Rand	11.7718	11.8305
Aust. S. (10)	6.2235	6.2546

The Shekem story

By YITZBAK OKED

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — In the battle against inflation Shekem has already been in the forefront. Years ago it was the first company to take practical steps to combat rising prices.

Shekem is a government-owned company, set up to sell a large range of merchandise to members of the armed forces and their families. Today it has expanded and also caters to the Israeli Police, disabled servicemen, families of the fallen, retired service personnel, as well as to civilian employees of the Defence establishment and their families.

Shekem has a network of 34 department stores and shops throughout the country. It also operates canteens, holiday centres, canteens in towns and at road junctions, as well as mobile canteens. The demand for its service is so great that lately it has had to introduce mobile shops in development areas. The company also operates a sausage factory as well as a pastry bakery.

Because of all these activities it is understandable that some competitors feel the bite of Shekem and spread adverse stories about the chain.

Hanan Geyor, the managing director of Shekem for the past 12 years, dismisses all these stories and considers them baseless.

Shekem does not use military vehicles to move its supplies, he says. The source of this story seems to be the fact that military vehicles are used to carry supplies from Shekem stores to military installations. The canteens at military bases are run by soldiers. But even here, Shekem at its expense adds non-military manpower. This is also the source of another story, that Shekem uses soldiers to run its shops.

Shekem also does not enjoy low interest credit from the Defence Ministry. "We have to go to the commercial banks just like everyone else. If you want to hear a twist to this story, I'll tell you that the Ministry of Defence is always a couple of million pounds in debt to us," he said wryly.

Shekem is not subsidized and achieves all its reductions by being efficient, Geyor explained proudly.

To buttress this statement, Dr. Yosef Bau, head of planning and control at Shekem, said that during the current year only the chain's military canteens and stores will have a deficit of some IL35m. This deficit is calculated and taken into account in the annual budget. By being efficient, Shekem avoids losses and it uses its profits to give 12.5 per cent reductions.

In 1976 Shekem's turnover was IL1.5b. Way back in 1953 the government invested IL4.5m. in the company. These investments included old trucks and tents that the British had left behind. Geyor emphasized that this was the only time the government invested in the company, "since then, it has been on its own," he said.

Like the majority of Israelis, the former governor of the Bank of Israel, Moshe Zimbar, on a visit to Shekem tried to persuade Geyor to open up similar stores for the general public. Geyor answered that he does not want to expand in that direction, but prefers to put all his efforts to improving the service the chain is giving today to servicemen and their families.

What is the secret of Shekem's success? According to Dr. Bau it is fast turnover; Shekem's ratio of turnover is as good as that of the best European and American stores. Bau pointed out that this means that the customer always receives goods that have been a relatively short time on the shelves.

The high amount of sales per square metre of floor space is another reason. Shekem earns about IL80,000 a year per square metre of floor space.



Hanan Geyor

High productivity per worker is another factor, Bau emphasized that Shekem workers are very productive, despite the fact that they only earn civil service salaries without any under-the-table extras except for the privilege of buying at Shekem.

These low salaries make it quite difficult for Shekem to attract new workers, but once they become full-time workers, they remain. Bau believes this is due to the fact that the chain invests huge sums in training workers all the time, and giving them the feeling that all the 4,400 Shekem workers are one huge family.

At the end of the interview Bau emphasized that Geyor is the architect of Shekem's success. During his 12 years at the helm, Shekem has received a total face lifting. His policy is an emphasis on quality and that Shekem doesn't sell second-rate merchandise.

Among the many improvements initiated by Geyor are consumers' councils in the seven big stores. Representatives of the consumers meet once a month to advise Shekem. They also act as a court concerning customer complaints.

Americans abroad set to fight tax discrimination

LONDON (UPI). — Hundreds of Americans living in London and Paris demonstrated and signed a petition yesterday to seek U.S. tax equity for their countrymen at home.

The organizers, Tax Equity for Americans Abroad (TEAA), said similar protests were scheduled in Geneva, Brussels, Frankfurt and The Hague.

In London, about 100 Americans held a rally outside the U.S. Embassy. Many carried small American flags on long sticks or placards reading "end double taxation." "Delay harsh U.S. taxes" and "Write to Washington now."

They added their names to a petition carrying around 2,000 signatures which will be submitted to President Carter and the U.S. Congress via the embassy.

The petition sought a further one-year delay in the enactment of the 1976 law that substantially increases the U.S. taxes of overseas Americans.

In Paris, more than 150 Americans signed the same petition put in the entry hall of the American Legation.

TEAA officials in London said changes Congress would approve the delay were good. A measure that would accomplish the delay has passed the House Ways and Means Committee and the Senate Finance Committee.

"But the delay in the law is just a short-term stop," said Bob Leaf, a nine-year London resident and one of the London organizers of the campaign to make Congress aware of what life working abroad is like for hundreds of thousands of Americans.

"Congress really doesn't understand the position of Americans living abroad," Leaf told reporters. "It doesn't understand things like Value Added Tax or the schooling problems faced by Americans who want their children taught in their native language and style."

"The U.S. is the only major industrialized nation that taxes all of its citizens, even those living abroad."

TEAA is a grassroots organization of overseas Americans which started in Brazil this spring.

It has a Washington office and chapters in London, Paris, Frankfurt, Geneva and Brussels as well as in South America. Branches are also being formed in the Middle East, North Africa and Asia. TEAA officials in London said.

TEAA has urged all Americans living abroad to write to their Washington representatives and ask for the one-year delay in the 1976 Tax Reform Act, which substantially curbs their tax exemptions as citizens living outside the country.

Treasury prints IL1b. a month

By SHLOMO MAOZ

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Bank of Israel sources told The Jerusalem Post yesterday that the Treasury continues to pump about IL1b. per month into the economy and thus continues the policy of the previous Government, although Finance Minister Simcha Ehrlich promised two months ago that the Treasury's money printing will be stopped.

From the beginning of the current fiscal year, the Government alone has injected IL1.7b. into the economy, and another IL1.7b. have come from the rest of the public sector. According to the budget, the Treasury was supposed to print no more than IL5.5b. in the whole of fiscal 1977/78, but the Finance Minister told the Knesset Finance Committee that the amount will be IL6b. Ehrlich also said that he does not intend to ask for a supplementary budget.

In the Treasury the expectation is that there will be no slowdown in the monthly infusion of IL1b. before December. Meanwhile, this printing of money has swollen the means of payment, which at the end of September were IL17.8b. — 18 per cent up since April and 10 per cent higher since the Bank of Israel Governor submitted his last report on the rise in the means of payment.

Although there are different interpretations now in the Bank of Israel on when the Governor is required, by the Bank of Israel Law, to submit a report — the law says he has to report whenever the means of payment have increased by 15 per cent, but is ambiguous on the definition of the 15 per cent rise itself — it seems that there will soon have to be the third such report in the year.

Bank of Israel Governor Arnon Gafny has come out with an almost monthly appeal to the Treasury to stop printing money, but so far there has been little response. Gafny said yesterday that the central bank is working out concrete proposals to stem the outflow of cash from the Government. The proposals will be discussed with the Treasury in the talks preparing the 1978/79 budget, which are due to begin soon.

Governor Gafny also said that the Bank of Israel hopes that the confidence of the public in Government bonds will soon be restored, after yesterday's approval, by the Knesset Finance Committee, of a rise in the interest they carry to 6 per cent.

There are, however, few signs so far of a revival of interest in Government debentures. Thus, until October 10 the public has already redeemed 70 per cent of the 1971 Savings Loan which fell due for redemption at the beginning of the month. The total amount already cashed in is IL850m., and few holders of these bonds have taken up the Government's offer to hold on to them and get 100 per cent linkage.

The Treasury already expects to be IL1.3b. short on sales of debentures, and to have another shortfall of IL700m. in National Insurance Institute collections, for which there is so far no substitute source of revenue.

Gad Ya'acobi, at UN, urges common market for Mideast

By MALKA RABINOWITZ

Jerusalem Post Correspondent

UNITED NATIONS. — Israel called Tuesday for the establishment of a Middle Eastern economic community with the participation of Israel and its Arab neighbours.

Addressing the UN Second (Economic and Social) Committee, Labour MK Gad Ya'acobi said Israel was prepared to share its knowledge with Arab states in a number of fields. These included agriculture, water resources, and innovations in irrigation techniques and solar energy.

Ya'acobi noted that regional sharing of know-how had led to an average 18 per cent annual rise in the GNP of the West Bank since 1968. Jordan would benefit under such a scheme by having its cargoes serviced in the ports of Haifa and Ashdod, he said. The Labour MK added that transport would also reap the advantages of cooperation.

"It would be possible to rehabilitate and complete the railway network reaching from Haifa to Jordan and from Turkey and the Lebanese Frontier along the Mediterranean coast to the Suez Canal," he said.

Magistrate raps licensing body

TEL AVIV (Him). — Sharp criticism against local building licensing authorities who authorize illegal buildings, was voiced Tuesday by Tel Aviv Magistrate Yehoshua Gross.

He was sitting in the case of the Pacht Construction Company, whose managers pleaded guilty to charges of constructing a building in Ramat Gan without a legal permit. In their defence they noted that the local building licensing authority had issued them a permit but this was done illegally, for the building was in contravention of the official zoning laws.

Magistrate Gross levied a nominal fine of IL100 on each of the three defendants, David Haddad, Maurice Ben-Horin and Eli Lev. He also instructed that his criticism of the local licensing authority be forwarded to the Director General of the Ministry of Interior.

STOCK MARKET BRIEFS

TEL AVIV. — Eurofinance has prepared a table showing the rate of inflation in several countries for the year ended May 1977.

Israel leads the group and is unlikely to lose this position even if it achieves a significant reduction in its rate of inflation.

Rate of inflation

In per cent	Israel	30.2	Japan	9.3
	Germany	3.8	France	8.8
	U.S.	6.7	Sweden	10.0
	Holland	7.0	U.K.	17.1
	Belgium	7.3	Italy	18.4
	Canada	7.5	Spain	22.0

In Switzerland prices rose only 5.1 per cent in September. Since the beginning of the year inflation has amounted to a total of 1.5 per cent.

The booming equities market rose 85 per cent this year, as measured by the General Index of Share Prices of the Central Bureau of Statistics. The more narrowly defined PIA General Index recorded a gain of 115 per cent.

Investment in Israeli securities by foreign residents, in spite of devaluations, has proved to be very satisfactory this year. In a study prepared by National Consultants for the eight-months ending on September 25, 1977, some of the leading winners included:

Leumi	gain in %	35
Union Bank	gain in %	32

Egged men back arbitration bill

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Deputy Minister Yoram Aridor has received unexpected support from the employees of Egged's hired workers for his proposal to introduce a bill calling for the compulsory arbitration of labour disputes. The committee wrote him to ask that the proposed law apply not only to air and sea transport workers, but also to surface transportation.

In their letter to Aridor, the committee says that they believe that no group of workers which is not out to grab more of the cake than is due to them ought to be afraid of compulsory judicial arbitration. In their particular case, they believe that such arbitration might work in their favour, against their Histadrut-affiliated employer.

Aridor said Tuesday that he hopes that other workers' committees will follow in the footsteps of Egged's employees and realize that the "compulsory arbitration" bill would not only benefit the economy as a whole, but would also work in favour of the workers themselves.

He added that he intends to submit the bill to the Cabinet Committee on Legislation in the near future.

Ellat charter flight season under way

ELLAT. — Denmark's Sterling Airways Tuesday opened Ellat's winter charter season with the inaugural flight of its full first-class Super-Caravelle from Stockholm.

Sterling and the Tjaereborg corporation, which pioneered charter flights from Europe to Ellat in 1975, will have several weekly charter flights to Ellat, more than doubling the number of passengers they flew to Ellat last year.

Bonn will defy U.S. on nuclear sale to Brazil

TOKYO (UPI). — West Germany will fulfil its contract to sell a nuclear power plant to Brazil despite opposition from the U.S. West German Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher said Tuesday. Genscher was speaking during a meeting here with Japanese Prime Minister Takeo Fukuda.

Japanese and West German plans to generate electric power with reprocessed uranium have been upstaged by an American refusal to supply fuel for reprocessing.

Our wash is cleaner

Tip washing powder made here is nine per cent more effective than imported Tide, according to tests performed by the Israel Fibre Institute.

The Fibre Institute made 25 tests using the washing powders as recommended by their producers, in which a special standard piece of cloth dirtied, in pre-determined amounts, by tea, cocoa, blood, iron oxides and wine — representing the usual household dirt — was washed by uniform procedures. The results were tested optically for grey residuals and rated by a standard points system.

The final result showed that the Israeli washing powder obtained 23.2 points, while the imported powder got 21.6 — 9 per cent less. Also, the stain-removing ability of the Israeli powder was 4.5 per cent better.

The manufacturers of Tip say that the competing imported Tide washing powder is 56 per cent more expensive if imported from the U.S., and 2.5 times more expensive than their product if imported from the U.K. The cost calculation is made not by weight, but on the basis of cost per laundry load, using the recommended quantities.

The test does not, however, say anything about any destructive properties of the different powders that might affect the fabric itself.

Miles buys rights to hormone research

MILES Laboratories, currently involved in a takeover attempt by West Germany's Bayer, has signed a contract with the Weizmann Institute under which Miles acquired exclusive rights to research completed by Prof. Nathan Trautman in isolating an important hormone.

The company has undertaken to carry out advance studies of the hormone until it is ready to be marketed. All research and development will be done here.

Advertise by Mail!

No waiting in line! No travelling!

Just fill in the coupon below. Give your full home address: a P.O.B. address is not sufficient. Post this form, accompanied by a cheque, at least seven days prior to the requested date of publication. That's all there is to it!

Rates: Minimum weekday rate is IL51.84, for eight words; IL6.48 for each additional word. Minimum rate for Friday and holidays is 69.12, for eight words; IL8.64 for each additional word. All rates include VAT.

PLEASE PRINT IN BLOCK LETTERS

To The Jerusalem Post, Classified Ads Dept., P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem

Please insert the following classified advertisement

If space above is insufficient, print text on separate sheet of paper.

THE TEXT BELOW IS NOT INCLUDED IN THE AD

The advertisement should appear on: (day) (date) (day) (date) (day) (date)

Number of times weekday insertion: _____ IL6.48 per word (including VAT)

Number of times Friday insertion: _____ IL8.64 per word (including VAT)

Minimum charge (including VAT) — 8 words — IL51.84 weekdays, IL69.12 Fridays

Number of words: _____ My cheque for IL _____ is enclosed

Name _____

Address _____

Tel. No. _____ Signature _____

ALL ADVERTISEMENTS SHOULD BE POSTED AT LEAST SEVEN DAYS PRIOR TO THE DATE OF PUBLICATION

The Jerusalem Post reserves the right to refuse, revise, or postpone publication of any advertisement and to make necessary alterations, without prior notification to the advertiser.

Bankers:

Leading American Bank with total assets over several billion dollars, among the 50 largest banks in U.S.A., and expanding worldwide seeks

- 1) Aggressive, Ambitious, Imaginative Individuals for banking position in its Swiss, French, Venezuelan, Mexican and Italian offices.
- Minimum of 5 years successful banking experience required; Minimum salary U.S.\$40,000 or substantially more according to qualifications and experience; Excellent advancement opportunities; English and/or French required.

- 2) Young Economics or Business Graduates interested in Banking Career
- Successful candidates from top Israeli school of business or economics will be extensively trained over 12-18 months in our New York Headquarters prior to first assignment at Head Office or overseas.
- Initial salary range U.S.\$15-18,000; English language required; Excellent advancement opportunities.

We will be responsible for the obtaining of work permits in respective countries.

Write in full confidence to Cipher Q 18-118101.

Publicitas — CH 1211, Geneva 3.

Guiding the German military mind

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1977 • VOL. XLVII, No. 14187

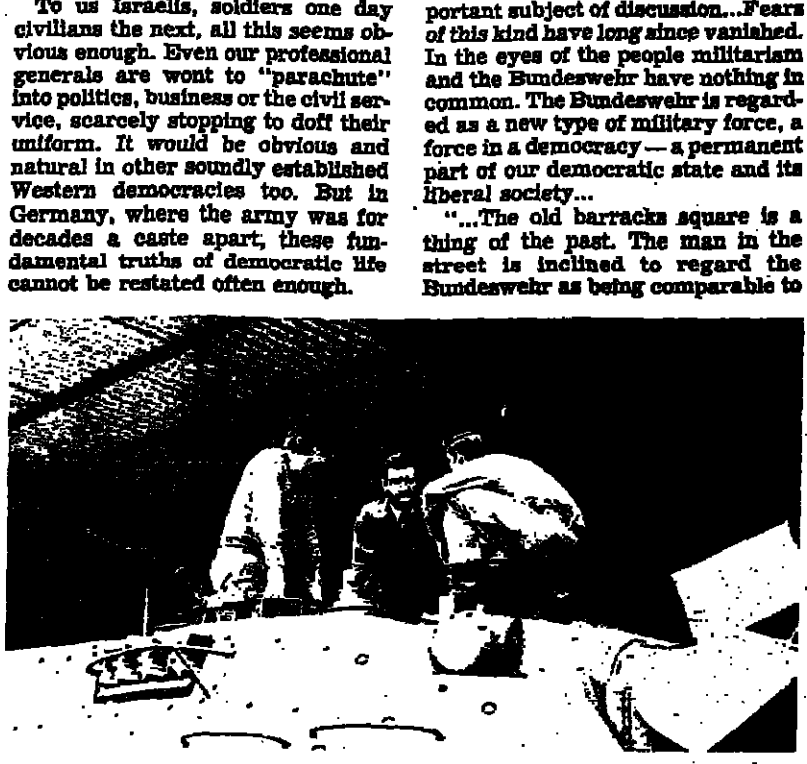
Begin's big risk

THE JUNIOR SENATOR from New York was right. "Reassuring statements by Israel that everything has been fixed up are not very reassuring," as Pat Moynihan put it.
"For Israel," as the Democratic Senator explained, "is a small state, terribly dependent on the United States. Its Government must think long and hard before it may contradict in private or public a President's assertion that the United States is still steadfast in its support."

THE RECENT gruesome manifestations of drunken anti-Semitism in the German army officer corps are a chilling evidence of the deep-seated problems which the builders of the modern Bundeswehr still face today, more than a generation after Hitler.

Is today's West German army still imbued with the spirit of Nazi militarism? Diplomatic Correspondent DAVID LANDAU seeks the

answer during a visit to the Bundeswehr's training facilities at Koblenz.



Reporter Landau emerging from German Leopard tank.

Nazism, which flourished readily enough in all areas of German life, found in the strong traditions of German (formerly Prussian) militarism particularly fertile soil in which to strike deep roots. To judge by the ages of the young officers involved in the two ugly incidents recently reported, this pernicious growth was not extirpated with the disbandment of Hitler's Wehrmacht.

All the officers and NCO's in the Bundeswehr who are involved in the training of recruits are given six-week courses at the School. And every recruit has the right, anchored in law, to demand and receive lessons in "innere Fuehrung" as part of his basic training.

An industrial concern. The parade ground tone, spit and polish and pack drill, and injustices, are now regarded as being typical of service in the Bundeswehr by a mere seven per cent of the population.

Nazi Wehrmacht, consider the present-day soldier inferior to his Wehrmacht predecessor in bravery and military proficiency. Moreover, "A good third of the population think training in the Bundeswehr is too easy-going."

These passages encapsulate the dilemma of the Bundeswehr commanders who are justly proud of their army but seek nevertheless to keep it merged and blended into society rather than a caste apart.

and they had nowhere to let ears during the week. (The home weekends except on casuals.)
"The old barracks square been replaced by attractively quarters on about the stand popular-priced Israeli hotel was some carping about the but none of the youngsters any the leader for it. Ever the group I talked with we middle of their basic train posed to be the toughest in army, none seemed tired, d ed, otherwise the worse! "Stretcher-runs," day physical jerks and th ornaments of the Israeli recr wholly unknown to them; th ed in open-mouthed horri described them.

INNERE FUEHRUNG is not an easily translatable term. "Internal guidance" sounds Orwellian. It is meant to convey the basic purpose of the School's programmes: to instill into officers and NCO's, and through them into the army as a whole — the democratic ideals on which the founders of the Federal Republic hoped to build their new army.

The officers also learn how to teach, and the NCO's how to lead discussion groups. The most modern and sophisticated pedagogical equipment is used, including closed-circuit and video-tape television which enables students to see and judge for themselves how well they have handled a class, and how well they handle themselves in front of a class.

A sharp conflict is shaping up between the Government and Gush Emunim over settlement in Judea and Samaria, says political cor-

respondent MARK SEGAL. So those in authority now view the as a threat to the coun democratic system.

and they had nowhere to let ears during the week. (The home weekends except on casuals.)

GOLEM AND GUSH EMUNIM

READERS' LETTERS

RELATIONS WITH SOUTH AFRICA

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — I read with utter disgust the letter about relations with South Africa signed by six South African immigrants (September 30). When their grandfathers or fathers arrived in South Africa from Eastern Europe, they were only too pleased to make their fortune as Jews. The blacks in the country and embrace, practise and take advantage of so-called apartheid. These people could have come to Palestine instead, but South Africa was (and still is) a wonderful country and a paradise, whereas Palestine in those days was no easy place to live in. Besides, tens of thousands of Israelis are in South Africa today in spite of apartheid, because it provides them with a wonderful living.

BUTCHERING OF TREES

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — Thanks are due to you for bringing the matter of the destruction of our environment to the notice of the general public. I refer to the letter of the Electric Corporation concerning your article on their destruction of trees in Ramatana (September 28).

THE GOLEM story — the tale of the legendary creature who turns on his creator and must be destroyed — springs to mind as one follows the conflict shaping up between Gush Emunim and the Likud-National Religious Party government.

It was the two leaders of the youth circle in the NRP, Zevulun Hammer and Yehuda Ben-Meir, who helped set up Gush Emunim in 1974 as part of the power struggle between their group and the veteran heads of the party.

appointed haviours of the nation. Some circles in the Government even talk of the Gush as a threat to our democratic system. They have also realised that no crypto-Messianic minority can be allowed to dictate national policy to an elected authority.

What was acceptable when Labour was in power is intolerable when it comes to a Likud government, it would seem.

allowed to get out of h credibility as head of gov will be endangered both abroad.

Begin's erstwhile favourit Sharon, has not been of mu His half-hearted flirtation w Emunim continues. The mov leaders find it useful to hav well-placed patron, while himself is using them as p strategy in the leadership s

LEGU LECTURE

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — On the basis of two notices in The Jerusalem Post, I went to the Legu lecture at the Israel Museum. It was advertised as a symposium on creativity and both "This week at the Israel Museum" and a separate notice stated that the programme would be in English and feature the participation of Legu philosopher, Dr. Olat Danum.

GOOD LEGAL ARTICLES

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — It was a pleasure to read Doris Lankin's voice of sanity regarding the problem of pre-trial and even pre-charge incarceration in Israel, "Held until proven innocent" (September 21).

PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR GUSH EMUNIM

Gush Emunim was perhaps at its highest at the time of the march through Samaria in April last year. The impact of this procession was exploited by the Opposition to push the Rabin administration further towards the brink. Many people were ambivalent about these clean-cut youngsters who revived so many mixed feelings of guilt, and of nostalgia for the far-off romantic days of youth movement pioneering.

THE ROMANCE between Gush Emunim and the Likud-NRP politicians began to show strains when it was felt that some of the leaders of the settlement movement have political ambitions. The name of Hanan Porat comes up frequently in this connection. Porat is said to be among those who had commissioned a survey of Gush Emunim's election prospects. It was estimated that they might get two or three seats, but ideas of contesting the election were abandoned when elements in the Gush argued that they could exert more influence as a pressure group than as a party.

THE ACCUSATION by the division of the Jerusalem Party that the Likud, reque Gush Emunim by Sharo Agriculture Minister and dealing with settlement — b ed to be used for political may well find sympathetic sections of the Likud and t These people have lately suspicious about Sharon's tion with Porat, and some that the two are planning a new pact for the next elect

It seems a more rea assumption that Sharon's q Gush Emunim support is part of his political strugg Defence Minister Ezer Weiz Gush Emunim of post-Suc presents a different pictu that of a year ago. For myse ing report is that of a c which has been described recently sat in the shade a Shomron as Arab workers hard work. Is that how the appointed saviours plan to the Land of Israel?

Lately, well-informed ch both the Likud and the NRP pressed the view that Gush E has been effectively brought with Porat and company. They point out that the experience was particularly disturbing for Mr. Begin, who is no less ideologically committed to settlement in all parts of Eretz Israel than Gush Emunim. However, responsibility for the nation's affairs obliged him to compromise on timing if not on fundamentals.

POSTSCRIPTS

MEIR PA'IL trying to kidnap Menahem Begin? Yes indeed, according to a talk Pa'il gave recently in Jerusalem to a Zionist youth conference. The year was 1946 and the Shell MK was then a squad commander for the Haganah. The Prime Minister, of course, was then commanding the Irgun Zvai Leumi. Pa'il told his high school audience that he and the Premier had recently discussed the matter. "I heard you were once ordered to kidnap me," the PM said to Pa'il. "True," Pa'il affirmed. "I was supposed to locate you at a certain Jerusalem restaurant, throw you into the boot of my car, and spirit you off to our base at Kibbutz Ein Harod." The Premier shrugged: "Nu, so why didn't you carry out the order?" Pa'il's turn to shrug. "Couldn't find you."

MARRIAGES may be made in heaven, but young Danish Jews are having trouble meeting mates of their own religion. The intermarriage rate in Denmark is now topping 70 per cent.

A new voluntary group called Kol Tora Organisation, founded and headed by Daniel journalist Kim Isak Guttmann, is offering a free "introduction service" to the unmarried among the 7,500 Jews in his country. Singles aged 17 to 55 are urged to send letters about their backgrounds, interests and expectations from a boy/girl friend, as well as a photograph. Then, says the organization, "we will do our best."

THERE are times when one feels sorry for El Al. It must be difficult to keep smiling, what with strikes and other labour troubles. The national carrier must also find its economic wings clipped by religious requirements.

Take the High Holiday season, for example. The El Al booking office in London's Regent Street, like its offices elsewhere, was closed for the two days of Rosh Hashana, on Yom Kippur and Succot. Two or three doors down the same thoroughfare, the offices of Jordan's Alla Airline and of the Saudi Arabian Airlines were wide open for customers — and full of them — even though the Rosh Hashana period covered the end of Ramadan and the first day of El El Fitr.

Verily, it is difficult to be a Jewish company in an alien world.

BURDA
modern Nr. 10
OCTOBER 1977
THE NEW Fashion for Autumn/Winter
Now on Sale
BRONFMAN'S AGENCY LTD.

TIME
October 17, 1977
PUSHING TOWARD GENEVA
Bronfman's Agency Ltd.

Stalactite Cave
IN THE AVSHALOM RESERVE — BEIT SHEMESH
Instead of tiring yourself out dalking the cave and hearing a busy signal, order your (weekday) tour to the Stalactite Cave
English speaking guide available.
Yehuda Tour
Jerusalem, 25 Rehov Hillel, "Migdal Raesoo" building
Tel. 02-233147, 227740

Just Arrived in SPHERE PAPERBOOKS
THE BROTHERS
by Leo Mackenzie
(Books 3 and 4)
Steimatzky's

This Week NEWSWEEK
October 17, 1977 Issue
* Cover Story: Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan
* The U.S. and Israel Feeling the Strain
* Interview with the French Playwright Eugene Ionesco
On Sale Everywhere
steimatzky's

Ulpian Akiva-Netanya
International Study Centre for Hebrew and Israeli Culture
Ministry of Education and Culture
Adult Education Department
Spoken Arabic for Beginners
3 weeks
at Ulpian Akiva Residence, Green Beach Hotel
Opening: October 16, 1977
November 13, 1977
Intensive study in morning and afternoon in small classes + Social life + Arab culture and way of life + Tours and visits to Arab and Druze villages + Suitable for the general public, students, educators, public personalities, senior officials + High school graduates before army service also accepted +
Ulpian Akiva, P.O.B. 256, Netanya, Tel. 053-53344
Please send me detailed information on your Spoken Arabic courses for beginners.
Name
Address